Correctional Statistics of
Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden
2011 - 2015

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University College of Norwegian Correctional Service
Lillestrøm, 2016
Foreword

The correctional services of the Nordic countries have been publishing comparative statistics of their services since the eighties. Apart from a Swedish publication in the early nineties, this is the seventh English edition of this series of correctional statistics edited by the University College of Norwegian Correctional Service, formerly known as the Correctional Service of Norway Staff Academy. It has taken a lot of work through the years to be able to publish this comparative study. We appreciate the contributors’ efforts that makes this possible.

Lillestrøm, December 2016

Hans Jørgen Brucker
Director
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Preface

Exact statistical comparability is difficult to attain given that law, practice and methods of data compilation vary between the Nordic countries. Even though present and former members of the Nordic group of statisticians have tried to establish a high level of comparability by carefully working out common definitions over the years, any differences between the countries shown in this report still need to be interpreted with caution. The reader is therefore requested to note carefully the definitions and the footnotes to the tables.

A major part of the definitions and tables were originally written in Swedish. Ragnar Kristoffersen has authored the English text in this publication. The group of statisticians listed below provided the national data in the tables. Any questions concerning the national figures should be addressed to them:

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Ragnar Kristoffersen
1 Definitions

Capacity
Available places, places that have been or could have been used continuously.

Central administration
In Denmark, it refers to the Department of Prisons and Probation. ("Direktoratet for Kriminalforsorgen"). From 2015 four regional offices are included. In Finland, it refers to the Central Administration of the Criminal Sanctions Agency ("Rikosseuraamuslaitoksen keskushallintoyksikkö"). In Norway, it refers to the Norwegian Directorate for Correctional Services ("Kriminalomsorgsdirektoratet") including the regional offices. In Sweden, central administration refers to the Prison and Probation Service Headquarter ("Kriminalvårdens huvudkontor"), the regional offices and the Service Centre (from 2015). In Iceland, central administration refers to the Prison and Probation Administration ("Fangelsismálastofnun ríkisins").

Closed prisons
Prisons or units with some form of escape obstacle.

Community sentence
1 March 2002 community sentence (in Norwegian “samfunnsstraff”) was introduced, replacing the former orders of community service and conditional sentence with supervision. The offender needs to consent. A fixed number of hours (30 – 420) have to be served either by a) unpaid work, b) participation in programme or c) other activities aimed at the prevention of reoffending. The offender is under supervision by the probation service.

Community service
Community service is meant to replace a prison sentence. The offender performs unpaid work for a fixed number of hours. The work is usually done for a non-profit organization. The offender needs to consent. In Denmark, community service is a condition attached to a suspended sentence or to an early release. In both cases, the
offender is under supervision by the probation service. In Sweden there are two types of community service. One is combined with supervision and the other one is not. In Iceland, the Prison and Probation Administration can decide community service when the offender is sentenced to an unconditional prison sentence up to nine months. Offenders unable to pay a fine exceeding the amount of ISK 60,000 (approx. € 500) may also serve community service in Iceland.

**Conditional release with supervision**
In accordance with certain rules, those who have served a prison sentence may be released when a major part of the sentence has been served. Those accounted for under the probation service are persons who have been conditionally released and have a supervisor. A condition of admittance to an institution for substance abusers or other conditions may be applied.

**Conditional sentence with supervision**
Refers to those who receive a conditional prison sentence, in which case the sentenced person will be under supervision by the probation service for a specified period. The offender must abide by certain conditions pertaining to the sentence, of which regular meetings or interviews with the supervisor are normally required. During the probation period, the sentence can be transformed to imprisonment if a new offence is committed or in case of non-compliance with the conditions. In Denmark, Finland, Iceland and Norway conditions of treatment of e.g. substance- and alcohol dependency may also be applied. In Finland, such conditions concern only juveniles who were from 15 up to 21 years old when the offence was committed.

**Deaths in prisons and remand units**
Refer to persons who have died or taken their own life inside the prison. If an inmate has inflicted injuries on himself inside a prison and later dies from these injuries outside the prison, for example in a hospital, this is counted as a suicide inside the prison.
**Entries to prison sentences**
Persons who have started serving a prison sentence in a prison or a remand unit in the relevant period. Fine defaulters and electronic monitoring are not included.

**Entries to the probation service**
Refer to persons who have started serving some form of sentence or order administered by the probation service, and who are not imprisoned at the same time. Those on conditional release with supervision are included.

**Escapes from prisons**
The number of times prisoners have escaped from a prison. If two persons escape together, this is counted as two escapes.

**Fine defaulters**
Those who have been sentenced to a fine and unable to pay can be ordered to serve a subsidiary prison sentence. In Denmark, Iceland and Norway a person who for the time being is serving an ordinary prison sentence can remain in prison in order to serve the subsidiary prison sentence. In Norway and Iceland such a person is included in the category of fine defaulters, but in Denmark, he is counted as serving a prison sentence. In Finland fine defaulting implies that those who are unable to pay their fines are sentenced to imprisonment for at least four days or maximum 60 days. In Sweden they will be sentenced to imprisonment for at least fourteen days and at most three months.

**Foreign citizens**
Refer to all persons with a foreign citizenship, independent of their place of residence.

**Life sentenced prisoners**
Persons sentenced to lifetime imprisonment. Iceland and Norway do not impose life sentences. In Finland and Sweden, the sentence is considered served if the person is pardoned. In Finland the life sentenced prisoner can be conditionally released by the Helsinki court of appeal when the prisoner has served at least 12 years. In Denmark, the possibility of conditional release is considered when the life sentenced prisoner has served twelve years. If granted, a probation period of maximum five years is set. In
Sweden, pardon usually means that a life sentence is converted into a sentence with a fixed duration. A person is considered a life-sentenced prisoner as long as the duration of the punishment is not fixed.

**Occupancy**
Number of persons occupying prison places.

**Open prisons**
Institutions or units where there are no real escape obstacles.

**Other entries**
Refer to groups of persons not otherwise accounted for in the tables, for example people in custody due to violation of the Immigration law or protective detention of young people.

**Population**
Number of inhabitants at the beginning of a year.

**Preventive detention**
Refers to somewhat similar orders in the Nordic countries, where the offender is considered dangerous and confinement is deemed necessary for the protection of the society. In Denmark and Norway, preventive detention is called “forvaring”. In Denmark, it implies a sentence of imprisonment for an indefinite period for those who repeatedly have committed a serious crime and who are considered a danger to other people’s lives. The court decides when the prisoner will be released. In Norway, preventive detention implies a sentence of imprisonment for persons who have committed a serious crime and who in the opinion of the court constitute a risk for re-offending. The court states a maximum duration and usually a minimum duration for which the sentence must be served. The offender can be conditionally released after having served the minimum duration period. The court may also prolong the maximum duration.
**Principal crime**
The crime that entails the longest prison sentence. Threats are counted as violence and drink driving is counted as a traffic crime. Murder includes both wilful murder and homicide as an unintended consequence of intentional violence. Involuntary manslaughter is not included. Economic crimes do not include thefts, which is listed as a separate category.

**Registered inmates**
Refer to all persons registered at prison establishments and remand units under the management of the prison service, with the exception of those absent without permission to leave. If not otherwise stated, those who are serving their sentences fully or partly at a hospital, a treatment centre or in any institution not run by the prison service, are also included in the term “registered inmates”.

**Registered persons in the probation service**
Refer to persons serving a sentence or a conditional order under the responsibility of the probation service. Electronic monitoring, in reality a type of community sanction, is included irrespective of which service responsible for the supervision.

**Remand unit**
Closed prison unit where usually prisoners are held in remand custody. In Sweden, this is called “häkte”. About 85% of the inmates in Swedish remand units are remand prisoners. The remaining 15% consists partly of sentenced prisoners who are put there for special reasons, and partly of other inmates according to definition. In Denmark, around 70% of the capacity of the local prisons (“arresthus”) is used for remand prisoners. The remaining 30% consists of prisoners with short sentences and fine defaulters. In Norway, Finland and Iceland there are no separate remand prisons. Remand prisoners are being held in certain closed prisons, where sentenced prisoners are also held.

**Remand custody**
Persons suspected of having committed a crime and as a consequence are imprisoned by a court decision. In Denmark a person may be imprisoned by order of the police for a
maximum period of 24 hours before any continuation of the order has to be approved by the courts. In Norway the same rule will apply when the imprisonments ordered by the police exceed 48 hours.

**Sentenced prisoners**
 Those sentenced to a sanction involving deprivation of liberty and who are serving their sentence inside or outside a prison establishment.

**Staff**
 Refers to the sum total of staff resources expressed in full time equivalents (FTEs), which were employed and available if not on sick leave. Thus, a half-time staff member who has worked for six months during a given year is counted as 0.25 staff resource. In Norway and Iceland librarians, teachers and health staff are not employed by the correctional service. Except in one prison, kitchen staff in Iceland is not employed by the correctional service. In Sweden, this is the case with doctors. In Finland, there is a mixed practice. In Denmark, both teachers and health personnel are employed by the correctional service. From 2008, teachers are employed by the correctional service in Sweden.

**Supervision**
 In Sweden, this refers to persons sentenced to supervision for normally a year, but with a probation period of three years. Conditions may be added, e.g. staying in an institution for substance abusers.

**Supervision with a treatment plan**
 In Sweden, this is a conditional prison sentence primarily for substance abusers, which replaces a prison sentence up to two years. The offender will be supervised by the probation service for at least one year. He has to consent to participate in the treatment. The treatment takes place in a treatment centre or policlinic.

**Supervision with electronic monitoring**
 This order implies serving a prison sentence outside the prison establishment. Having a residence, a daytime occupation (e.g. a job or attending school) and consent from any
cohabitants are minimum requirements for all participants serving electronic monitoring in the Nordic countries. The order includes a prohibition to leave one’s residence except at specified times and for specified reasons, for example to go to work or to buy necessities. Use of alcohol or drugs is also prohibited while serving the order. Electronic equipment is used to check whether there is a breach of restrictions. Until July 2005, Sweden was the only Nordic country using this type of sanction. Denmark introduced electronic monitoring 1 July 2005 for persons sentenced to prison for a maximum of three months. The target group was initially drink drivers and persons who have been driving without a driving license. From spring 2006, the order includes sentenced persons under the age of 25 years with a prison sentence up to three months. July 2008, the condition that the participant must be under the age of 25 was repealed. From July 2010, the order included sentenced persons with a prison sentence up to five months, and from July 2013 it includes sentences up to six months. At the same time, Denmark introduced “back door” electronic monitoring for those who have up to six months left to serve. 1 October 2006 Finland introduced electronic monitoring as a “back door” order for prisoners with no more than six months left to serve. 1 November 2011 Finland expanded the possibility of serving with electronic monitoring for offenders sentenced to a prison sentence of maximum six months. 1 October 2011 Iceland introduced back door supervision with electronic monitoring for prisoners. If the prison sentence is 12 months, the prisoner can complete serving his sentence outside prison with electronic monitoring for 30 days. If the prison sentence is longer than 12 months, the prisoner will get 2.5 days on electronic monitoring for each month exceeding 12 months, though in total not more than 240 days. Prison officers in Finland and Iceland supervise back door electronic monitoring. For the sake of comparison the numbers are reported in tables presenting the probation service. 1 August 2008 Norway introduced electronic monitoring as a pilot. The order was implemented nationwide in 2014. The target group in Norway is those sentenced to prison for four months or those who have four months left to serve. Initially the target group in Sweden was those sentenced to a maximum of three months in prison. 1 April 2005 the target group was widened in Sweden, including prison sentences up to six months. Those serving electronic
monitoring in Sweden may participate in programmes or other kinds of treatment. Since 1 October 2001, the tag has also been applied as a “back door” order for Swedish inmates serving a prison sentence of at least two years. Since 2007 inmates sentenced to a minimum of six months can apply for back door electronic monitoring to support reintegration into society.

Supervision of mentally disturbed persons
Persons, who at the time of the crime were irresponsible due to mental illness or severe mental defect, are not liable to punishment according to the penal code in Denmark. Still the court may decide that they shall be under supervision by the probation service.

Supervision with treatment of alcohol problems
In Denmark, supervision with treatment of alcohol problems is a conditional prison sentence that can be imposed if the sentenced person’s blood alcohol concentration is higher than 2 per thousand litre or if he is a reoffender in drink driving. The length of the treatment period is decided by the Court, based on a pre-sentence report carried out by the probation service. Usually it will last for a year. The treatment will normally consist of a cure of Antabuse twice a week and medical and social counselling. In Norway, drivers under the influence of drink, drugs or medication can be sentenced to a conditional prison sentence provided that the offender participate in a treatment programme, which includes assessment of the need for treatment, individual talks at least once a fortnight and a total of 20 to 30 hours of lessons, normally in groups. The offender has to consent to participate in the programme. The majority of the participants will be drink drivers.

Unit
This term refers to an entire prison or a separate part of a prison. A prison with a closed and open section is counted as having two units. A prison with two geographically separate sections, of which one is closed and the other is open, is also counted as two units.
**Explanation of symbols**
- Zero
0  Less than 0.5
.  No adequate information
.. No information
## 2 Tables

### 2.1 New entries to the correctional services

#### 2.1.1 Denmark

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
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<td>of which</td>
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<td>2 086</td>
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<td>704</td>
<td>723</td>
<td>745</td>
<td>871</td>
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<tr>
<td>supervision with treatment of alcohol problems</td>
<td>548</td>
<td>507</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>363</td>
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<tr>
<td>supervision with a treatment plan</td>
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<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
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<td>.</td>
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<td>.</td>
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<tr>
<td>supervision with electronic monitoring</td>
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<td>2 419</td>
<td>2 499</td>
<td>2 872</td>
<td>2 813</td>
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<td>13</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>87</td>
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<td>Other entries ²</td>
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<td>174</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>128</td>
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</table>

**New entries to prison sentences per 100.000 of**

| population 15 years of age or more | 136 | 132 | 140 | 113 | 103 |
| total population                    | 112 | 109 | 116 | 93  | 85  |

**New entries to the probation service per 100.000 of**

| population 15 years of age or more | 254 | 255 | 256 | 261 | 269 |
| total population                    | 208 | 210 | 210 | 216 | 223 |

¹ Revised figures for all years due to change in data collection procedure.
² Supervision of sentenced to treatment, sexual offenders in treatment and supervision in connection with waiver of prosecution.
### 2.1.2 Finland

<table>
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<tr>
<th>New entries to prison sentences</th>
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<th>2012</th>
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<th>2015</th>
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<td>3 529</td>
<td>3 426</td>
<td>3 397</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<td>community service</td>
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<tr>
<td>community sentence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional release with supervision</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional sentence with supervision</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision of mentally disturbed persons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with treatment of alcohol problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with a treatment plan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with electronic monitoring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electronic monitoring (back door)</td>
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<td>Other entries</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
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<th>New entries to prison sentences per 100,000 of</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
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<tr>
<td>total population</td>
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<th>New entries to the probation service per 100,000 of</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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3 The supervision of electronic monitoring in Finland is conducted by prison staff.
4 People serving juvenile punishment.
### 2.1.3 Iceland

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
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<th>2015</th>
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<tr>
<td>community service</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>254</td>
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<tr>
<td>conditional release with supervision</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>38</td>
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<td>conditional sentence with supervision</td>
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<td>supervision of mentally disturbed persons</td>
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<td>supervision with treatment of alcohol problems</td>
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<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with a treatment plan</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
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<td>.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
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<tr>
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**New entries to prison sentences per 100,000 of**

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<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>72</td>
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<td>total population</td>
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<td>66</td>
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**New entries to the probation service per 100,000 of**

<table>
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<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>103</td>
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</table>

---

5. Includes unpaid fines converted to community service, of which there were 139 in 2015.
6. First offender serving this way was in February 2012.
### 2.1.4 Norway

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
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<th>2013</th>
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<th>2015</th>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>1 914</td>
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<tr>
<td>conditional release with supervision</td>
<td>859</td>
<td>792</td>
<td>784</td>
<td>794</td>
<td>750</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision of mentally disturbed persons</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with electronic monitoring</td>
<td>920</td>
<td>1 308</td>
<td>1 681</td>
<td>2 459</td>
<td>2 838</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electronic monitoring (back door)</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>360</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other entries</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### New entries to prison sentences per 100,000 of population 15 years of age or more

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>204</td>
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<td>180</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>156</td>
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<td>147</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### New entries to the probation service per 100,000 of population 15 years of age or more

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>132</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>155</td>
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<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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7 Participants driving under the influence of other kinds of intoxicants than alcohol are also accepted, but the majority would be drink drivers.

8 Mostly drug court programme, supervision of people released from preventive detention and home detention on special conditions.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>2013</th>
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<th>2015</th>
</tr>
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<td>9 500</td>
<td>8 975</td>
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<td>19 998</td>
<td>18 202</td>
<td>16 686</td>
<td>16 288</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community service</td>
<td>6 309</td>
<td>6 555</td>
<td>5 928</td>
<td>5 165</td>
<td>4 960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community sentence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional release with supervision</td>
<td>4 841</td>
<td>4 934</td>
<td>4 386</td>
<td>4 029</td>
<td>3 976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional sentence with supervision</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with treatment of alcohol problems</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with a treatment plan</td>
<td>1 250</td>
<td>1 051</td>
<td>1 071</td>
<td>915</td>
<td>812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
<td>4 854</td>
<td>4 553</td>
<td>4 264</td>
<td>4 169</td>
<td>4 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with electronic monitoring</td>
<td>2 356</td>
<td>2 289</td>
<td>1 987</td>
<td>1 877</td>
<td>1 827</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electronic monitoring (back door)</td>
<td>695</td>
<td>616</td>
<td>566</td>
<td>531</td>
<td>597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other entries</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

New entries to prison sentences per 100,000 of population 15 years of age or more:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>120</th>
<th>120</th>
<th>112</th>
<th>111</th>
<th>105</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

New entries to the probation service per 100,000 of population 15 years of age or more:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>257</th>
<th>252</th>
<th>228</th>
<th>207</th>
<th>200</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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9 Conditional prison sentences with community service are included.
## 2.2 Average number of inmates by category

### 2.2.1 Denmark

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total average number of registered inmates</td>
<td>4 251</td>
<td>4 178</td>
<td>4 207</td>
<td>3 963</td>
<td>3 597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>remand custody</td>
<td>1 384</td>
<td>1 362</td>
<td>1 362</td>
<td>1 323</td>
<td>1 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sentenced to prison</td>
<td>2 728</td>
<td>2 628</td>
<td>2 626</td>
<td>2 443</td>
<td>2 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fine defaulters</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>preventive detention</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>others</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sentenced per 100,000 of

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total number of registered inmates per 100,000 of

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
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<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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10 Inmates measured every day.

11 Mainly violators of Immigration law.
### 2.2.2 Finland

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total average number of registered inmates</td>
<td>3 150</td>
<td>3 086</td>
<td>3 024</td>
<td>2 929</td>
<td>2 859</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>remand custody 13</td>
<td>598</td>
<td>626</td>
<td>578</td>
<td>619</td>
<td>597</td>
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<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>21</td>
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<tr>
<td>sentenced to prison</td>
<td>2 499</td>
<td>2 411</td>
<td>2 398</td>
<td>2 257</td>
<td>2 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fine defaulters</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>preventive detention</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>others</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sentenced per 100,000 of**

| population 15 years of age or more   | 56    | 53    | 53    | 50    | 48    |
| total population                     | 46    | 45    | 44    | 41    | 40    |

**Total number of registered inmates per 100,000 of**

| population 15 years of age or more   | 70    | 68    | 67    | 64    | 62    |
| total population                     | 59    | 57    | 56    | 54    | 52    |

---

12 Inmates measured twice a month. Inmates illegally absent from prison (about 50) are included in the table.

13 In addition there were 97 (2011), 95 (2012), 95 (2013), 80 (2014) and 85 (2015) remand prisoners in police custody.
## 2.2.3 Iceland

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total average number of registered inmates ¹⁴</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>remand custody</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sentenced to prison</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fine defaulters</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>preventive detention</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>others ¹⁵</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sentenced per 100,000 of**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total number of registered inmates per 100,000 of**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>53</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

¹⁴ Inmates measured every day.

¹⁵ Registered inmates in a private half way house.
## 2.2.4 Norway

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total average number of registered inmates</td>
<td>3 789</td>
<td>3 753</td>
<td>3 787</td>
<td>3 859</td>
<td>3 927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>remand custody</td>
<td>904</td>
<td>907</td>
<td>995</td>
<td>1 003</td>
<td>942</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sentenced to prison</td>
<td>2 696</td>
<td>2 639</td>
<td>2 599</td>
<td>2 629</td>
<td>2 747</td>
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<td>69</td>
<td>68</td>
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<td>85</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>94</td>
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<td>others 17</td>
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<td>39</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>65</td>
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### Sentenced per 100,000 of

<table>
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<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
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<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
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<td>65</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>65</td>
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<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total number of registered inmates per 100,000 of

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>93</td>
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<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

16 Inmates measured every day.
17 Mainly imprisoned violators of Immigration law. Illegal immigrants temporarily detained in immigration camps not included.
2.2.5 **Sweden**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total average number of registered inmates</strong>&lt;sup&gt;18&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>6 605</td>
<td>6 411</td>
<td>5 909</td>
<td>5 749</td>
<td>5 664</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>remand custody</td>
<td>1 566</td>
<td>1 571</td>
<td>1 486</td>
<td>1 490</td>
<td>1 442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sentenced to prison</td>
<td>4 951</td>
<td>4 758</td>
<td>4 343</td>
<td>4 172</td>
<td>4 091</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fine defaulters</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>preventive detention</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>others</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Sentenced per 100.000 of*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>total population</strong></td>
<td>52</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Total number of registered inmates per 100.000 of*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>total population</strong></td>
<td>70</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

<sup>18</sup> Inmates measured once a month.
## 2.3 Average number of registered persons in the probation service

### 2.3.1 Denmark

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total average of registered clients in the probation service</td>
<td>9,484</td>
<td>9,634</td>
<td>9,673</td>
<td>9,887</td>
<td>9,787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community service</td>
<td>2,301</td>
<td>2,304</td>
<td>2,206</td>
<td>2,228</td>
<td>2,492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community sentence</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional release with supervision</td>
<td>1,662</td>
<td>1,675</td>
<td>1,770</td>
<td>1,749</td>
<td>1,669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional sentence with supervision</td>
<td>2,184</td>
<td>2,212</td>
<td>2,122</td>
<td>2,179</td>
<td>1,959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision of mentally disturbed persons</td>
<td>2,438</td>
<td>2,596</td>
<td>2,758</td>
<td>2,879</td>
<td>2,863</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with treatment of alcohol problems</td>
<td>564</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>426</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with a treatment plan</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with electronic monitoring</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>288</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>352</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronic monitoring (back door)</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>others 20</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total average of registered clients in the probation service per 100,000 of population 15 years of age or more

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>208</th>
<th>210</th>
<th>209</th>
<th>212</th>
<th>208</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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19 Clients measured once a month.
20 Offenders conditionally sentenced to treatment for traffic or sex offences and waiver of prosecution.
## 2.3.2 Finland

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total average of registered clients in the probation service 21</td>
<td>3 972</td>
<td>3 795</td>
<td>3 475</td>
<td>3 305</td>
<td>3 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community service</td>
<td>1 490</td>
<td>1 458</td>
<td>1 344</td>
<td>1 247</td>
<td>1 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community sentence</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional release with supervision</td>
<td>1 177</td>
<td>1 074</td>
<td>1 036</td>
<td>1 054</td>
<td>1 033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional sentence with supervision</td>
<td>1 178</td>
<td>1 084</td>
<td>908</td>
<td>781</td>
<td>786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision of mentally disturbed persons</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with treatment of alcohol problems</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with a treatment plan</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with electronic monitoring</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electronic monitoring (back door) 22</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>others 23</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total average of registered clients in the probation service per 100.000 of</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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21 Clients measured once a month.
22 Supervision is performed by prison staff.
23 People serving juvenile punishment.
### 2.3.3 Iceland

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total average of registered clients in the probation service 24</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community service</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community sentence</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional release with supervision</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional sentence with supervision</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision of mentally disturbed persons</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with treatment of alcohol problems</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with a treatment plan</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with electronic monitoring</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electronic monitoring (back door)</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>others 25</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Total average of registered clients in the probation service per 100,000 of*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>population 15 years of age or more</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

24 Clients measured once a month.
25 Includes waiver of prosecution with supervision.
## 2.3.4 Norway

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total average of registered clients in the probation service</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community service</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community sentence</td>
<td>1 427</td>
<td>1 431</td>
<td>1 323</td>
<td>1 377</td>
<td>1 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional release with supervision</td>
<td>398</td>
<td>394</td>
<td>349</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional sentence with supervision</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision of mentally disturbed persons</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with treatment of alcohol problems</td>
<td>498</td>
<td>518</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>492</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with a treatment plan</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with electronic monitoring</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electronic monitoring (back door)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>others</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total average of registered clients in the probation service per 100,000 of

- **population 15 years of age or more**
  - 63
  - 63
  - 58
  - 62
  - 58

- **total population**
  - 51
  - 51
  - 47
  - 50
  - 47

---

26 Clients measured every day.
27 Cf. footnote 7.
28 In 2015 mostly drug court programme (47), supervision of people released from preventive detention (32) and home detention on special conditions (22).
2.3.5 **Sweden**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total average of registered clients in the probation service (^{29})</td>
<td>14 021</td>
<td>13 872</td>
<td>13 014</td>
<td>12 088</td>
<td>11 407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community service (^{30})</td>
<td>2 545</td>
<td>2 640</td>
<td>2 515</td>
<td>2 267</td>
<td>2 072</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community sentence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional release with supervision</td>
<td>4 252</td>
<td>4 211</td>
<td>4 089</td>
<td>3 746</td>
<td>3 550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditional sentence with supervision</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision of mentally disturbed persons</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with treatment of alcohol problems</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contract ward</td>
<td>1 402</td>
<td>1 229</td>
<td>1 110</td>
<td>1 072</td>
<td>910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision</td>
<td>5 369</td>
<td>5 335</td>
<td>4 911</td>
<td>4 637</td>
<td>4 497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision with electronic monitoring</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>306</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electronic monitoring (back door)</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>others</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total average of registered clients in the probation service per 100,000 of**

**population 15 years of age or more**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>total population</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^{29}\) Clients measured every day.

\(^{30}\) Conditional prison sentences with community service are included.
## 2.4 Sentenced prisoners on a certain day

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2.4.1 Denmark</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total number of sentenced to prison on a certain day</strong></td>
<td>2 565</td>
<td>2 442</td>
<td>2 558</td>
<td>2 192</td>
<td>2 041</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>of which</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Women</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>number</td>
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<td>percent</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Foreign citizens</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>427</td>
<td>422</td>
<td>402</td>
<td>380</td>
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<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>of which Nordic people</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number</td>
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<td>23</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>15 – 17 years of age</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>number</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Life sentenced prisoners</strong></td>
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<td>number</td>
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<td>25</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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31 Measured 1 September.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2.4.2 Finland</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total number of sentenced to prison on a certain day</strong>[^32]</td>
<td>2,423</td>
<td>2,336</td>
<td>2,232</td>
<td>2,179</td>
<td>2,160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Women</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>128</td>
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<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Foreign citizens</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>number</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>239</td>
<td>254</td>
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<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which Nordic people</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>15 – 17 years of age</strong></td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td><strong>Life sentenced prisoners</strong></td>
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[^32]: Measured 31 December.
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<td>of which</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign citizens</td>
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<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>14</td>
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<td>of which Nordic people</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>percent</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>15 – 17 years of age</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Life sentenced prisoners</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>number</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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33 Measured 1 September.
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<tr>
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<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
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<td>2 514</td>
<td>2 615</td>
<td>2 633</td>
<td>2 756</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>of which</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Women</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
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<td>573</td>
<td>633</td>
<td>657</td>
<td>688</td>
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<td>23</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>25</td>
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<td>44</td>
<td>38</td>
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<tr>
<td>percent</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>15 – 17 years of age</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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</tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<sup>34</sup> Measured 11 November.
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<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>4 451</td>
<td>4 057</td>
<td>4 003</td>
<td>4 024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
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<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>226</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign citizens</td>
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<td>1 396</td>
<td>1 317</td>
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<td>1 277</td>
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<td>29</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which Nordic people</td>
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<td>136</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>123</td>
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<tr>
<td>percent</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tr>
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<td>15 – 17 years of age (^{36})</td>
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<td>Life sentenced prisoners</td>
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</table>

\(^{35}\) Measured 1 October.

\(^{36}\) From 1999, young offenders are sentenced to closed youth ward ("Care for Young Persons in a Closed Institutions Act") under the administration of a non-correctional administration called "The National Board of Institutional Care".
## 2.5 Escapes from prisons

### 2.5.1 Denmark

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2011</th>
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<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Open prisons</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of escapes</td>
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<td>87</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>61</td>
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<td>14</td>
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<td><strong>Closed prisons and remand units</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of escapes</td>
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<td>Escapes per 100.000 custody-days</td>
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### 2.5.2 Finland

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<th>2015</th>
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<td>Number of escapes</td>
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<td>60</td>
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<td><strong>Closed prisons and remand units</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of escapes</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>1</td>
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</table>
### 2.5.3 Iceland

<table>
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<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Open prisons</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of escapes</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Escapes per 100,000 custody-days</em></td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Closed prisons and remand units</strong></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of escapes</td>
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<td>-</td>
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### 2.5.4 Norway

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<td>73</td>
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<td>14</td>
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<td><strong>Closed prisons and remand units</strong></td>
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</tr>
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<td>Number of escapes</td>
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<td>2013</td>
<td>2014</td>
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</tr>
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## 2.6 Deaths in prisons and remand units

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<tbody>
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<td>Other</td>
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### 2.6.2 Finland

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<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>Other</td>
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### 2.6.3 Iceland

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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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### 2.6.4 Norway

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### 2.6.5 Sweden

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## 2.7 Units and prison capacity by the end of the year

### 2.7.1 Denmark

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<th>2014</th>
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<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>number of places</td>
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<td>1 374</td>
<td>1 185</td>
<td>1 122</td>
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<td>195</td>
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<td>907</td>
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<td>237</td>
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<td>50</td>
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In Iceland, there are no remand centres, but in two closed prisons up to nine places are reserved for remand custody.
### 2.7.4 Norway

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38 Low security prison units (transitional houses) are included.
39 Rented prison places in Norgerhaven prison in the Netherlands are included from 2015.
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# 2.8 Average number of places and occupancy

## 2.8.1 Denmark

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40 Measured every day. In addition, there are hostels for clients under supervision and sentenced people serving an unconditional prison sentence. In 2015, the average capacity was 177, and the average number of residents was 167.
### 2.8.2 Finland 41

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41 Measured twice a month.
### 2.8.3 Iceland

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42 Measured every day.

43 Remand prisoners who are allowed to have contact with other prisoners will be in a closed or open prison.
## 2.8.4 Norway

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44 Measured every day.
45 Low security prison units called “transitional houses” are included.
46 Rented prison places in Norgerhaven prison in the Netherlands are included from 2015.
### 2.8.5 Sweden\(^{47}\)

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\(^{47}\) Measured every day.
2.9  Staff in absolute numbers and in relation to inmates and clients

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<th>2015</th>
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<td>350</td>
<td>342</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
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$^{48}$ In 2011 all figures in this table were recalculated. In 2015 additionally 147 FTEs in half-way houses.
$^{49}$ Teachers and administration at the Correctional Staff Academy and workers taking care of general tasks for all services, are not included. In 2015 they equalled 37 FTE’s.
$^{50}$ In 2012 the central IT services of the government will serve the correctional services as well, and this explains the raise in the figures from 2011.
$^{51}$ Of which 263 employees in four regional offices established in 2015.
$^{52}$ The apportionment of personnel in prisons and probation is estimated. Staff in Training Institute for Prison and Probation Services is not included.
$^{53}$ Teachers and health care personnel not included if they are not employed by the correctional services (approx. 55 FTEs).
### 2.9.3 Iceland

<table>
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### 2.9.4 Norway

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</table>

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54 Transport service included. Teachers for inmates and staff and health care personnel not included, in total 12 FTEs.
55 Regional offices are counted as central administration. In 2013 the Directorate of the correctional services was established.
56 Transport service for sentenced prisoners included. In 2010 work equivalent to about 630 FTEs were carried out in prisons by personnel not employed by the correctional services; approx. 280 teachers for inmates, 60 teachers for officers under education, 170 officers in training, 100 health care personnel and 20 librarians. If these were employed by the correctional services, staff per 100 inmates would amount to 122.
### 2.9.5 Sweden

<table>
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57 Includes the Prison and Probation Service Headquarter, the regional offices and the Service Centre (from 2015).

58 Includes prison officers under education (approx. 150), transport service (approx. 350), teachers for inmates (approx. 130) and health care personnel (approx. 120). Teachers for staff under education (approx. 30) is included in the 2015 figure for central administration.
2.10 Occupancy in percent of sentenced prisoners by sex and principal crime on a certain day

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59 Measured 1 September.
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60 Measured 1 May.
## 2.10.3 Iceland

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61 Measured 1 September.
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62 Measured 1 September.
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63 Measured 1 October.