

Criminal sanctions agency
Statistical yearbook
2021



Criminal Sanctions Agency

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The Statistical Yearbook of the Criminal Sanctions Agency is published annually in Finnish, Swedish, and English on the website

www.rikosseuraamus.fi/en

ISSN 2736-8432 (Online publication)

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Terminology

Combination sentence

A combination sentence consists of unconditional imprisonment and a one-year supervision term that follows the prison term. A combination sentence can be imposed on a person, who has committed a new serious offence and is deemed particularly dangerous to the life, health, or freedom of another. A person serving a combination sentence is not entitled to conditional release and probationary liberty under supervision. The main obligations of the supervised person include remaining at the place of residence at the set times, being sober at events related to the supervision term, and participating in rehabilitation or other activities. The commitment to the obligations is monitored by technical means, such as an ankle tag.

Community service

Community service may be sentenced instead of unconditional imprisonment of at most eight months. It mainly consists of unpaid non-profit work. The precondition is that the sentenced person is suitable for community service and consents to it. The Criminal Sanctions Agency prepares a pre-sentence report and the court makes the final decision on community service. The length of community service varies from 14 to 240 hours. Community service may also be imposed as an ancillary sanction to conditional imprisonment of over 12 months in which case it can last 20–90 hours.

Fine default prisoner

A fine default prisoner is a person serving a conversion sentence for an unpaid fine. A conversion sentence is passed on a person who has been sentenced to a fine and from whom the collection of the fine has failed.

House arrest

The court may impose a technically monitored house arrest on a person, who has been sentenced to unconditional imprisonment, as an alternative to remand imprisonment if the sentence is less than two years of imprisonment. Remand imprisonment means the time when a person suspected of an offence is remanded before the judgement becomes enforceable or final.

Juvenile punishment

Juvenile punishment can be sentenced for an offence committed under the age of 18 years if a fine is considered an insufficient sanction and there are no weighty reasons requiring unconditional imprisonment. A juvenile punishment may last from four to twelve months. Juvenile punishment consists of supervision appointments, guidance and support promoting coping in society and orientation to employment.

Length of time in prison

In this publication, the length of time served in prison is used in two different connections: it is used as cumulative data on prisoners released within one year and as cross-sectional data on prisoners in prisons on 1 May. The data differs from each other because the cumulative data emphasises short sentences and the cross-sectional data long sentences.

Monitoring sentence

A monitoring sentence may be imposed instead of unconditional imprisonment of at most six months if there is an obstacle to sentencing to community service. Prior unconditional prison sentences and monitoring sentences or the nature of the offence may prevent the imposition of a monitoring sentence. Another precondition is that the monitoring sentence has to maintain and promote the social abilities of the accused person. A person serving a monitoring sentence can move outside his or her home only at times determined in the schedule. The use of intoxicating substances is prohibited for the whole duration of the sentence. The sentenced person is monitored with the help of both technical devices and surprise visits to his or her home.

Probationary liberty under supervision

Prisoners may be placed in probationary liberty under supervision outside the prison a maximum of six months before their conditional release. During probationary liberty, the person must comply with the obligation to stay at home or other determined placement and take part in activities, which are scheduled every week. The person is required to abstain from intoxicating substances. The compliance with the conditions of probationary liberty is monitored in many ways.

Recidivism of sentenced prisoners

For the purposes of this statistical yearbook, a recidivist is defined as a person who after the release commits at least one new offence, which results in a final sentence of unconditional imprisonment or community service. The follow-up period starts at the date of release and ends with the date of commission of the first offence or the date of death. Foreign nationals are included in the data set if they have been issued with a Finnish personal identity code.

Remand prisoner

A remand prisoner is a person remanded due to a suspected offence. The court decides on remand. As a rule, a person remanded due to an offence must be taken, without a delay, to an institution approved by the Ministry of Justice to hold remand prisoners. The period of loss of liberty is deducted during the enforcement of the sentence.

Sentenced prisoner

A sentenced prisoner is a prisoner who serves a sentence of unconditional fixed-term or life imprisonment.

Supervision of parolees

Almost without an exception only a specific proportion of a prison sentence is served in prison. Parole, also known as conditional release, means the release of a prisoner sentenced to unconditional imprisonment to serve the remainder of the sentence in freedom. A prisoner released on parole is ordered to supervision if the probationary period is longer than one year, the offence was committed when under 21 years of age, or the prisoner so requests.

Supervision of persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment (adults and young persons)

A person may be subjected to supervision for 15 months in order to reinforce conditional imprisonment. Supervision is imposed if it considered to promote the social adaptation of the offender and the prevent further offences. If a sentenced person aged 21 or over upon committing an offence seriously breaches the obligations that are part of the supervision, the supervision period may be extended or the unserved part of the supervision period may be converted into short unconditional imprisonment.

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Preface

The aim of this statistical publication is to provide a wide range of information about the Criminal Sanctions Agency's client and prisoner numbers, enforcement of sentences, client structure, and operation. Besides portraying the current situation of the criminal sanctions field, the publication also offers insight into the development of the field over the past decade.

While primarily addressed to our own organisation in the criminal sanctions field, the publication is also envisioned to provide other individuals and organisations interested in the activities of the Criminal Sanctions Agency with answers to their frequent questions about prisoners and community sanction clients.

1 Sanctions

1.1 Enforcement of sentences

The sentences enforced by the Criminal Sanctions Agency are divided into prison sentences and community sanctions served in freedom. Community sanctions include the community service, monitoring sentence, supervision of persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment, juvenile punishment, and supervision of parolees. The enforcement of community sanctions is carried out by the community sanctions offices. Unconditional prison sentences and conversion sentences for unpaid fine are enforced by prisons. In addition, they are responsible for the implementation of remand imprisonment together with the police.

Finland is divided into three criminal sanctions regions, those for Southern, Eastern and Northern, as well as Western Finland. The basic units of the Criminal Sanctions Agency are community sanctions offices, open prisons and closed prisons. At the end of 2020, there were a total of 14 community sanctions offices and 26 prisons in Finland. Approximately 67 per cent of the prisoner places are in closed prisons and 33 per cent in open prisons or open prison wards.

1.2 Overview of the development of the penal system

The enactment of the Imprisonment Act in 2006 marked a shift towards systematic and consistent enforcement. Statutes related to parole (also known as conditional release) were also revised in connection with the Imprisonment Act and probationary liberty under supervision was introduced. A prisoner can be placed in probationary liberty under supervision a maximum of six months before regular release on parole. In addition, release units were established in 2011 as part of measures concerning a controlled and gradual release of prisoners.

The conversion of unpaid fines into imprisonment was scaled back on several occasions in the mid-2000s by, among other things, abolishing the possibility to convert fines imposed in the penal order proceedings into imprisonment in 2008. However, the use of conversion sentence for unpaid fines was expanded again in 2021. The seventh offence resulting in a fine of a person, who has committed similar offences repeatedly, will be heard at court, which may convert the fine into imprisonment if the person fails to pay the fine.

The Acts concerning the investigation of the circumstances of young offenders and the supervision of conditional imprisonment entered into force in 2011. Supervision became more binding as the number of supervision meetings was increased. The Act on Monitoring Sentence also entered into force in 2011.

The Act on Monitoring Sentence made it possible to serve an unconditional prison sentence of no more than six months long under electronic monitoring at one's own home or another location deemed suitable. A monitoring sentence can also include support measures to promote social adaptation.

The Community Sanctions Enforcement Act, which entered into force in 2015, replaced the separate acts on each community sanction. The new Act clarified the interrelation between the different community sanctions and unified the making of assessments and statements linked to the imposition, preparation, and enforcement of community sanctions. A possibility to use both open and institutional substance abuse treatment services was added to the enforcement of community sanctions. Community service sentenced for an offence committed under the age of 21 years can include activities and programmes that are specifically targeted at young people, aim to enhance their social functioning, and provide them with support and guidance. The minimum length of community service was changed to 14 hours and the maximum length to 240 hours so that they would better correspond to the number of days imposed as imprisonment.

At the beginning of 2018, a new combination sentence was introduced. It consists of unconditional imprisonment and a one-year supervision term. A combination sentence can be imposed on a person, who has committed a new serious offence

and is deemed particularly dangerous to the life, health, or freedom of another. Thus, the combination sentence applies to a small group of prisoners. Annually, only a few prisoners will be placed under supervision enhanced by electronic means after their release, the first most likely in 2023.

New technically monitored alternatives to remand imprisonment, i.e., intensified travel ban and house arrest were taken into use at the beginning of 2019. The intensified travel ban is enforced by the police and the house arrest is enforced by the Criminal Sanctions Agency. So far, no cases of house arrests have been enforced. The maximum time of keeping a remand prisoner in a custody facility maintained by the police before the placement in prison was also shortened. Since the beginning of 2019, the police can keep a remand prisoner in its custody facilities only for a maximum of seven days unless there is a particularly weighty reason for it.

The whole system of sanctions ancillary to conditional imprisonment was tightened at the beginning of 2020. As a result of the reform, an adult, in other words, a person who has committed an offence when aged 21 or over can also be placed under supervision in order to reinforce conditional imprisonment.

2 Prison service

2.1 Development of prison population

The average daily number of prisoners has dropped since the mid-2000s except in 2016 and 2019 when the number increased slightly. In 2020 and 2021, the changes in the number of prisoners were mainly caused by the restrictions on the commencement of the conversion sentences for unpaid fines and the unconditional prison sentences of six months at most due to the coronavirus pandemic.

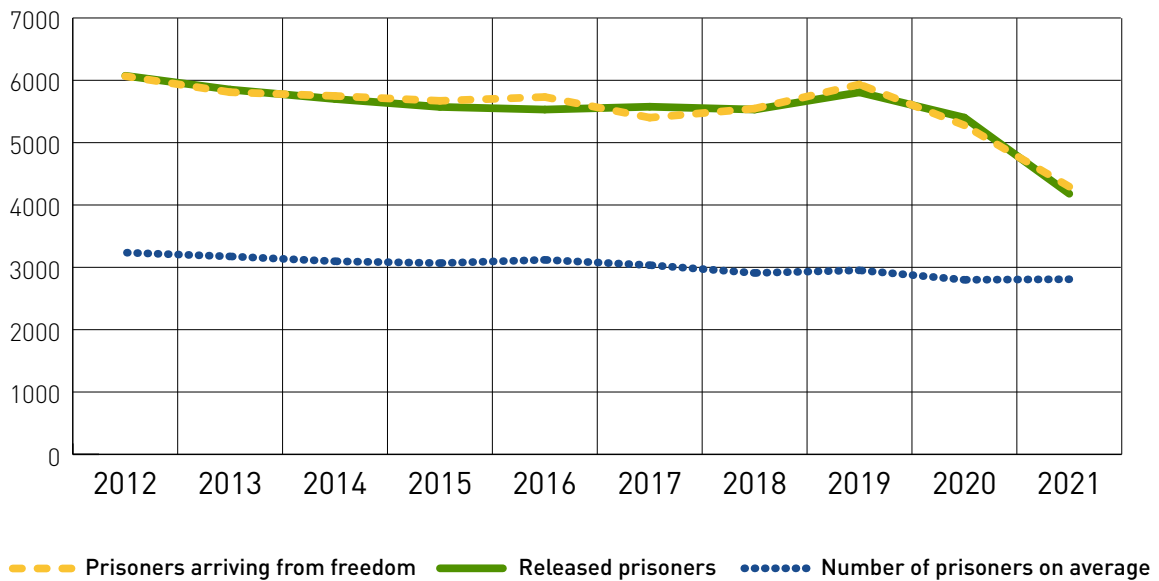
In 2021, the average daily number of prisoners was 2 809, which was about the same as the year before (2 800), but nearly 150 less than in 2019. The figure includes 2 187 sentenced prisoners (2 104 in the previous year), 20 fine default prisoners (63) and 603 remand prisoners (632).

The coronavirus restrictions had a major impact on the flow of prisoners. In 2021, prisoners arriving in prison from freedom added up to 4 294, which was about 1 000 less than in the previous year and over 1 600 less than in the year before the coronavirus pandemic. The biggest drop was in the number of fine default prisoners (290), which was nearly 1 200 less than in the year before the coronavirus pandemic. Of the prisoners arriving in prison, 1 904 were sentenced prisoners and 2 100 remand prisoners.

The total number of prisoners released from prison in 2021 was 4 180 of whom 2 581 were sentenced prisoners, 290 fine default prisoners, and 1 309 remand prisoners.

Nearly 40 per cent (978) of the sentenced prisoners had served at most three months and 14 per cent (354) over two years of their sentence in prison. The average length of prison terms was 11.5 months. About 48 per cent of the sentenced prisoners and 57 per cent of those, who had served in prison more than two years, were released from open prisons.

Figure 1. Prisoners arriving from freedom, released prisoners, and average number of prisoners per year in 2012–2021



The average daily number of prisoners in probationary liberty under supervision increased until the mid-2010s after which the increase stabilised. In 2021, an average of 213 prisoners were in probationary liberty under supervision daily, which was slightly less than in the previous year (227). There were 856 new placements in probationary liberty. The average length of probationary liberty was 92 days. Approximately 19 per cent of the placements in probationary liberty were cancelled.

2.2 Prison population structure

The prisoner structure survey is conducted annually on 1 May. The restrictions on the commencement of prison sentences of six months at most imposed due to the coronavirus pandemic in the spring 2020 and 2021 also caused changes in the distribution of the principal offences and the calculated length of time served in prison.

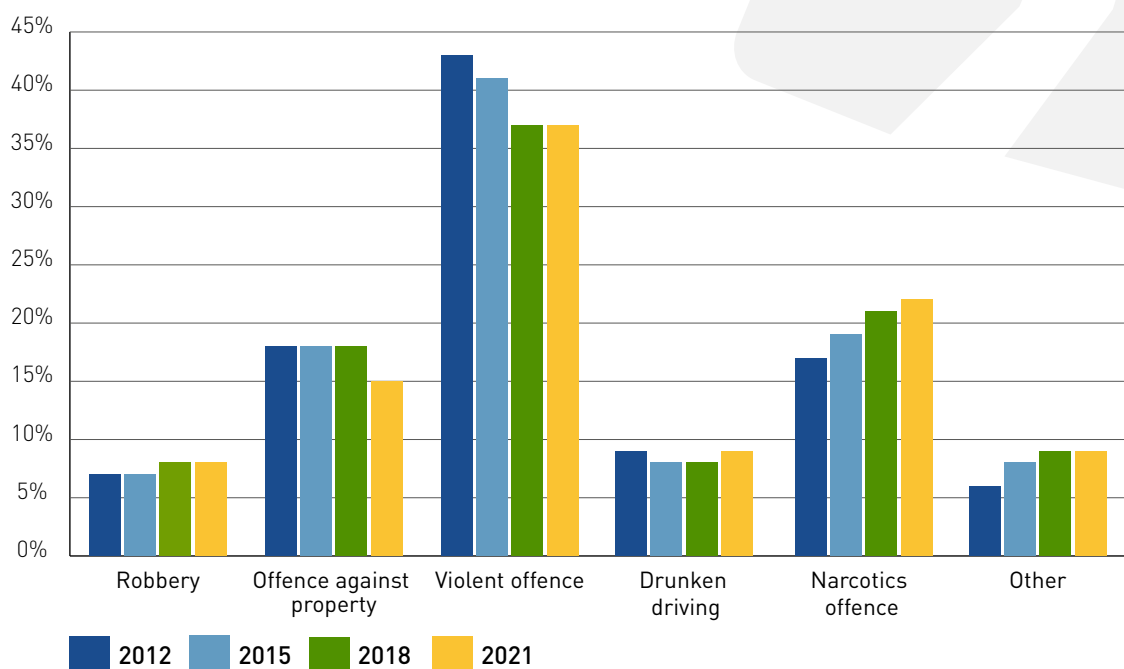
The biggest prisoner group is persons sentenced for violent offences although their share has dropped since the early 2010s. In 2021, nearly 40 per cent of the prisoners were sentenced for violent offences, i.e., 22 per cent for homicide and 16 per cent for assault.

On average a fourth of all prisoners were sentenced for offences against property. The share of prisoners sentenced for robbery (8%) decreased and the share of those sentenced for theft (8%) or other offences against property (7%) increased.

The share of offenders sentenced for narcotics offences increased. In 2021, their share of all sentenced prisoners was over a fifth (22%), whereas ten years ago their share was 17 per cent. Likewise, the share of offenders sentenced for sexual offences rose. In 2021, about 7 per cent of the prisoners were sentenced for sex offences.

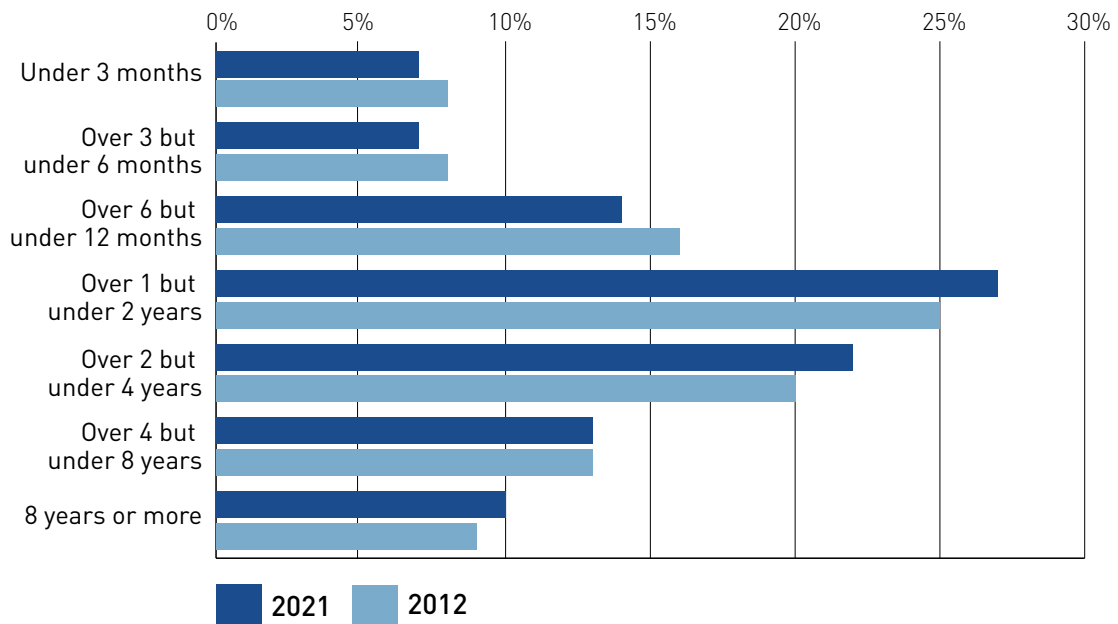
The share of those sentenced for drunken driving took an upward turn in 2021. Their share of sentenced prisoners (9%) was the same as ten years ago.

Figure 2. Principal offence of sentenced prisoners on 1 May in 2012, 2015, 2018 and 2021 (%)



In the 2010s, the share of long-term prisoners increased while the share of those serving a prison term of less than one year decreased. Prisoners serving a term of less than three months accounted for 7 per cent of the total prison population in 2021. Over a fourth (27%) of the prisoners were calculated to be in prison for one to two years and over a fifth (22%) for two to four years. Roughly 10 per cent of all prisoners were looking to serve at least eight years in prison.

Figure 3. Calculated length of time served in prison by sentenced prisoners on 1 May in 2012 and 2021



The average age of prisoners increased until the mid-2010s after which it started to drop. In the past two years, there was again a slight increase. On average, sentenced prisoners are older than remand prisoners. In 2021, the average age of sentenced prisoners was 37.4 years and the average age of remand prisoners was 36.0 years. Approximately 11 per cent of all sentenced prisoners were under 25 years old and 16 per cent were aged 50 or over. About 32 per cent of the remand prisoners were under 25 years old.

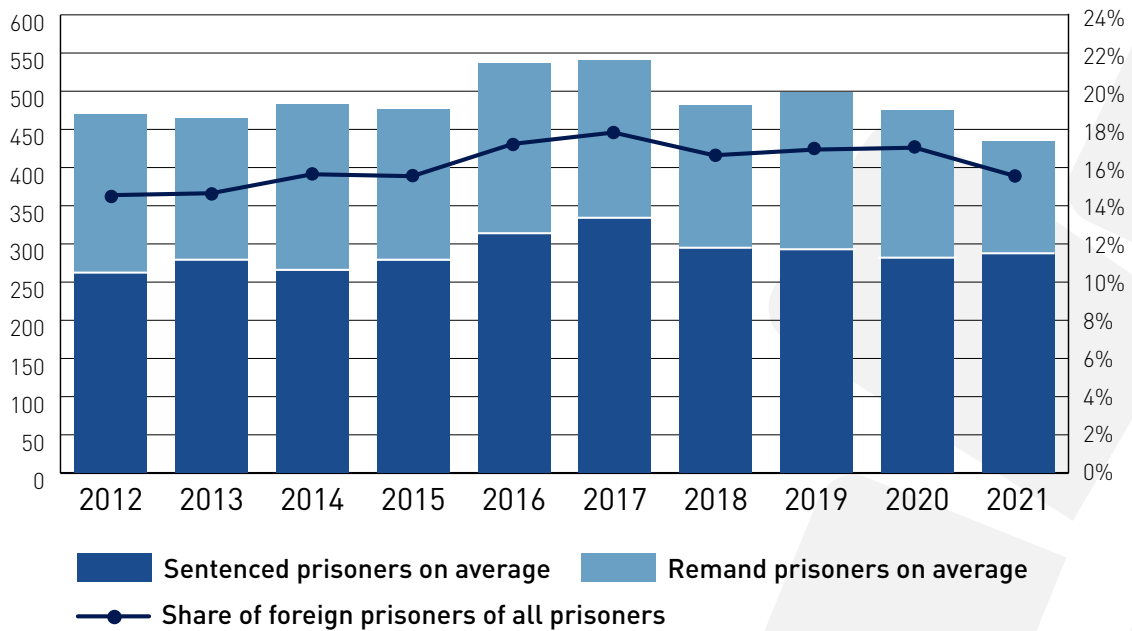
The share of first-time offenders rose from 34 to 41 per cent in the past ten years. In 2021, over a fourth of the sentenced prisoners (28%) were serving their third to seventh sentence. Approximately 17 per cent of the prisoners were in prison at least for the eighth time.

In 2021, there were on average 214 female prisoners, who made up about 8 per cent of all prisoners. The average age of sentenced female prisoners was 39.7 years. Over four in ten female prisoners (43%) were sentenced for violent offences.

The share of foreign prisoners has varied between 15 and 18 per cent in the past ten years. The number of foreign prisoners was the highest (540) in 2017. In 2021, the average daily number of foreign prisoners (434) was the lowest in a decade. This was caused by, among other things, the travel restrictions due to the coronavirus pandemic. Every third (34%) of foreign prisoners was a remand prisoner.

According to the prisoner structure survey of 2021, 16 per cent of the foreign prisoners were Estonian, 10 per cent were Iraqis, and 7 per cent were Romanian. All in all, the foreign prisoners represented 71 different nationalities. About half (51%) of the foreign sentenced prisoners were convicted of narcotics offences.

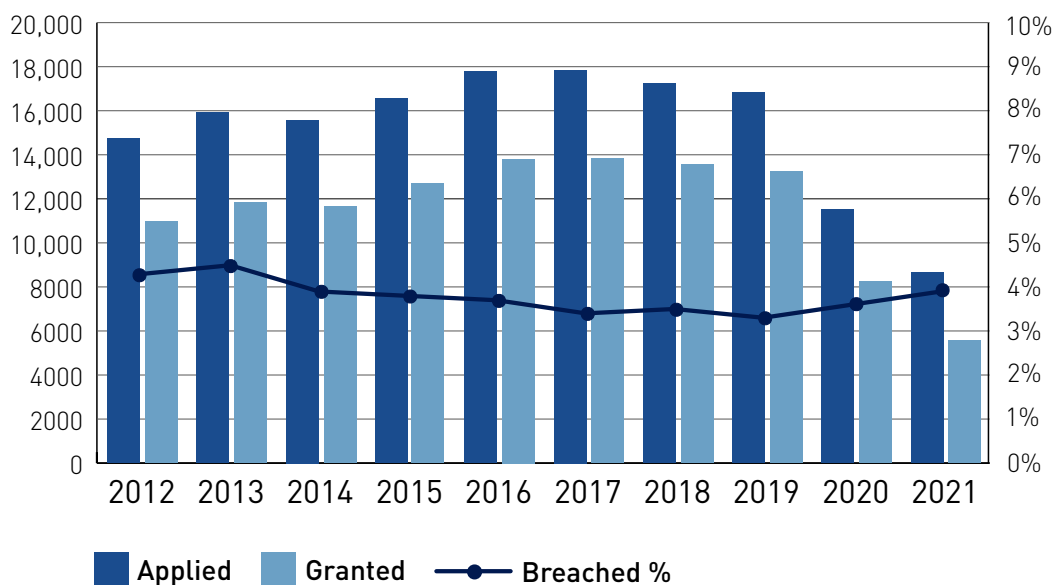
Figure 4. Average number of foreign sentenced and remand prisoners and their share of the average number of all prisoners in 2012–2021



2.3 Order and safety

Prisons had to restrict the prisoners' prison leaves in order to prevent the spread of coronavirus also in 2021. In 2021, a total of 8 658 prison leave applications were submitted, which was over 2 800 less than in the previous year. Moreover, the share of granted prison leaves was significantly lower (64%) than the year before (72%). The share of prisoners, who had breached the terms of their prison leave, has dropped over the past decade, but started to rise in the past few years. In 2021, the terms of prison leave were breached on 202 occasions, which equals 3.9 per cent of all prison leaves used.

Figure 5. Prison leaves in 2012–2021



The number of escapes has declined to a fourth compared with ten years ago. In 2021, there were four escapes. Most of the escapes happen outside the prison walls, for example from job sites outside the gated areas or from prison officers or other authorities escorting prisoners. In 2021, one prisoner escaped from inside prison walls.

Unauthorised leaves from open prisons are not included in the statistics as escapes. Over the past ten years, the number of unauthorised leaves has varied between 38 (in 2019) and 75 (in 2021).

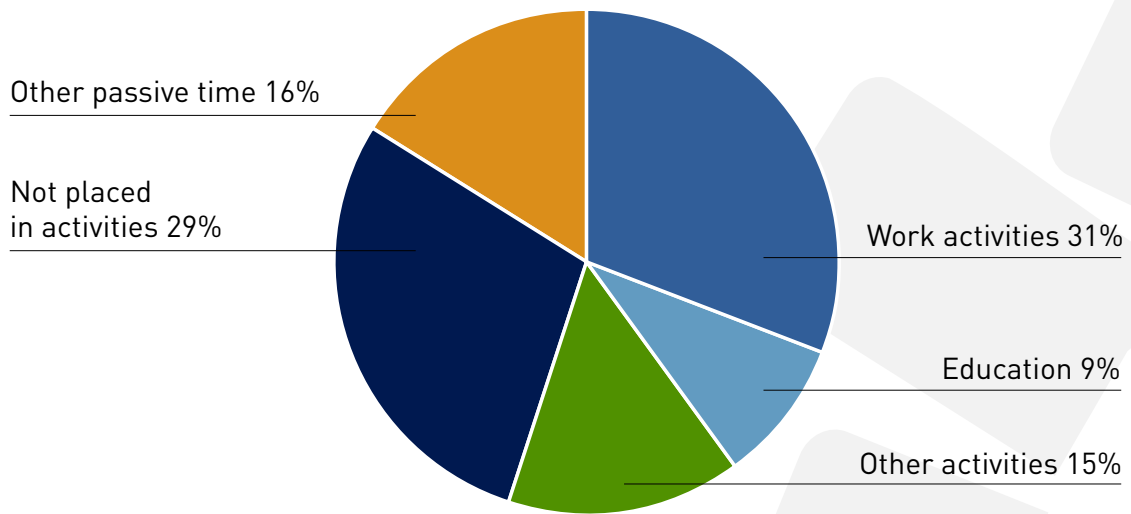
2.4 Prisoner activities

Prisoner activities consist of work, education, and other activities organised or approved by the prison. Different work activities cover about a third of the prisoners' use of time.

Education in the prisons is organised in cooperation with outside education institutions. Both general education (i.e. basic education and general upper secondary education) and vocational upper secondary education are arranged for prisoners. Higher education studies are available as distance learning on a study permit. In 2021, education formed 9 per cent of the prisoners' overall use of time. The share of prisoners taking part in other activities, such as substance abuse rehabilitation programmes, programmes aimed to reduce recidivism, and other social rehabilitation programmes, was 15 per cent of the use of time. The share of prisoner activities of the overall use of time has risen from 49 to 55 per cent in the past ten years.

The share of passive time of the prisoners' activity hours has decreased from 38 to 29 per cent. The factors preventing participation in activities are connected with insufficient staff resources, lack of facilities for activities in certain prisons, the prisoners' multiple problems, and the prison security. Participation in activities is the most common in open prisons and the least common among remand prisoners. About 16 per cent of regular working and activity hours is so-called passive time, i.e., sick leaves, transfers, court appearances, or prison leaves.

Figure 6. Breakdown of prisoners' use of time on weekdays in 2021



2.5 Recidivism among released sentenced prisoners

Recidivism among released sentenced prisoners decreased from 64 to 59 per cent during the period included in the statistics (prisoners released between 2007 and 2016). During that period, the biggest changes were in the recidivism of prisoners released for the first or second time and prisoners who were older when released. In recent years, recidivism steadied at about 60 per cent.

During the past two statistical years, the recidivism rates were influenced by slower court processes and several statutory restrictions on the commencement of prison sentences due to the coronavirus pandemic. During a five-year follow-up period, approximately three out of five sentenced prisoners (98%) released in 2016 committed at least one offence resulting in a new sentence of unconditional imprisonment or community service. The recidivism of female prisoners (50%) increased by 6 percentage points since the previous statistical year. Recidivism among younger prisoners increased slightly, whereas recidivism among older prisoners decreased. Recidivism among released first-time prisoners (42%) rose by 6 percentage points compared with those released in 2015.

The key indicators of recidivism are criminal history and age: multiple offenders are at high risk to reoffend and young offenders are more likely to return to prison than older ones.

3 Community sanctions

3.1 Client volumes in community sanctions

The average daily number of clients serving community sanctions started to rise in 2019 after a downward trend that lasted over ten years. In 2021, the average daily number of community sanction clients was 3 174, which was about 3 per cent more than the year before.

The average number of community service clients was 1 249, which was slightly more than the year before (1 220). The amount of enforced community service sentences (2 004) returned to the same level as before the coronavirus pandemic after the downturn in 2020. Additionally, the number of completed community service sentences (1 744) increased notably by about 16 per cent compared with the previous year. The number of requested suitability assessments for community service (4 228) increased slightly, whereas the share of assessments recommending community service of the requested assessments (83%) decreased; thus, the number of favourable assessments was the same as the year before.

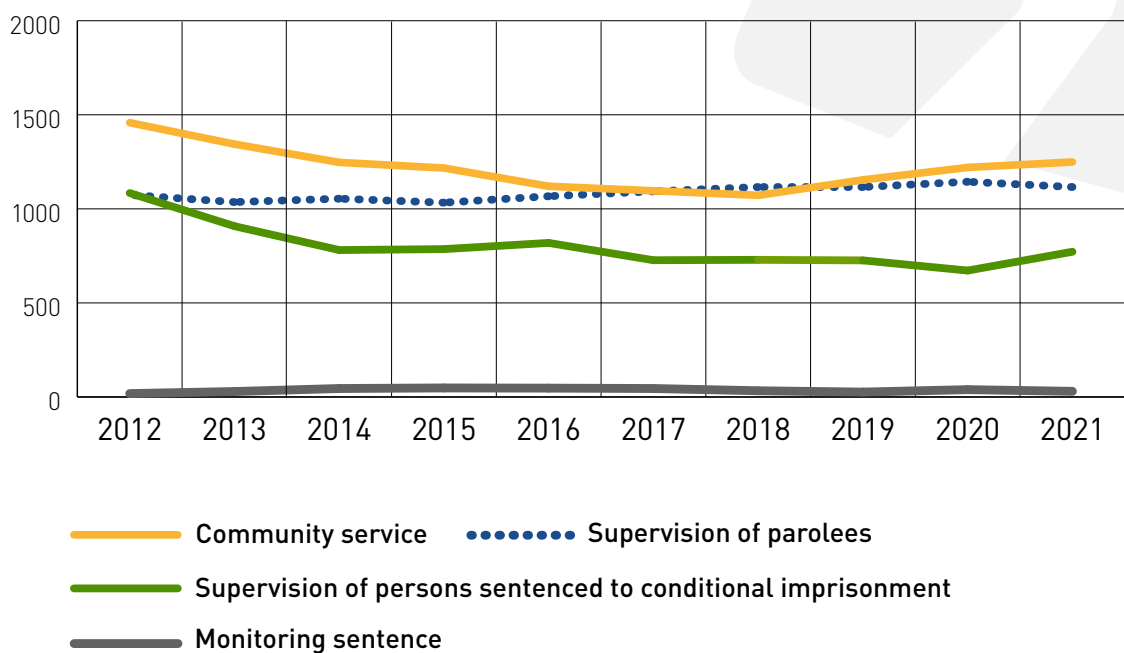
The first monitoring sentences were enforced at the beginning of 2012. In 2014 to 2017, the daily average number of clients serving a monitoring sentence stayed quite steadily at nearly 50, but the number dropped considerably after that. In 2021, the daily average number of clients serving a monitoring sentence was 30. The number of the requested suitability assessments for monitoring sentence stayed the same as the year before, but the share of favourable assessments of the requested assessments (62%) rose by 4 percentage points.

The supervision of offenders sentenced to conditional imprisonment for an offence committed at the age of 21 or over, which was introduced in 2020, had no significant effect on the client volumes of the Criminal Sanctions Agency. In 2021, there were 17 enforced supervisions in total and the daily average number of supervised clients was 14.

The number of young offenders sentenced to conditional imprisonment and ordered to supervision started to rise in 2021 after a decline in the previous year. In 2021, the daily average of supervised young offenders sentenced to conditional imprisonment was 758, which was about 13 per cent more than the year before. The low number of juvenile punishments stayed the same. In 2021, the average daily number of clients serving juvenile punishment was eight in the whole country.

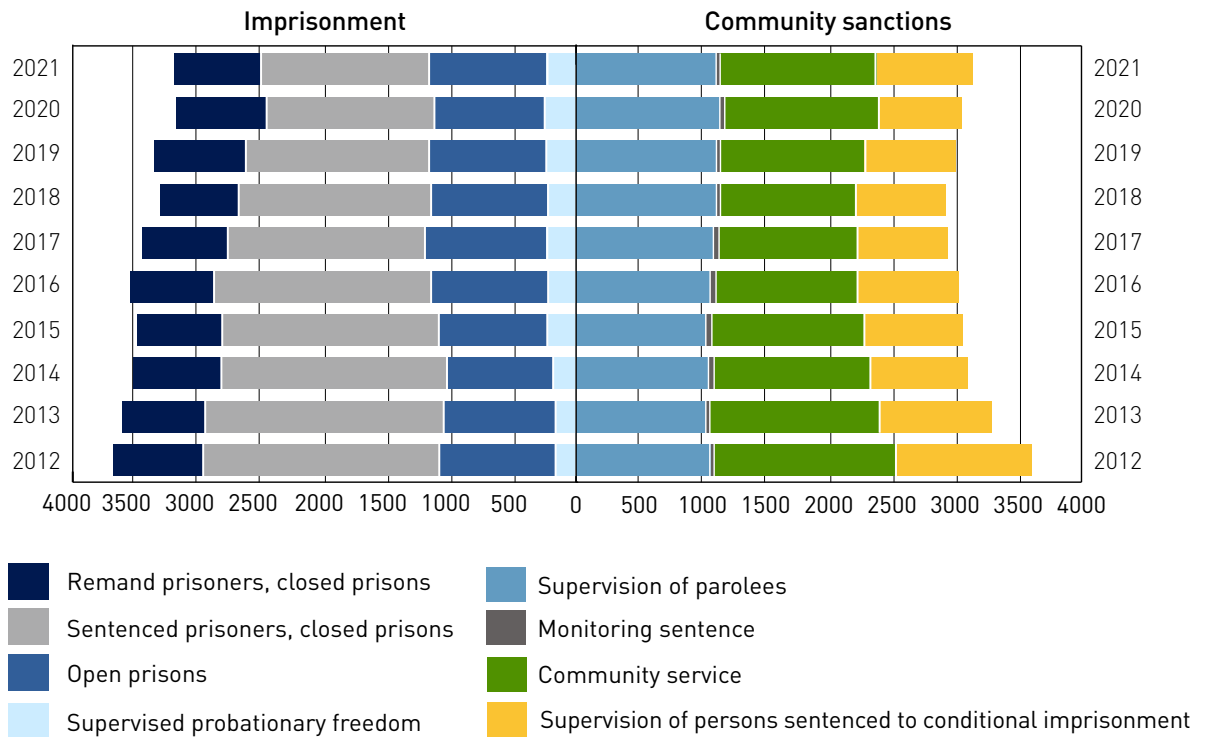
The average number of parolees under supervision started to drop steeply after 2005 but, since 2015, it has shown a slow upward trend. In 2021, an average of 1 116 parolees were subject to supervision daily, which was slightly less than in the previous year but the same as in the two years preceding that.

Figure 7. Average daily number of community sanction clients in 2012–2021



The number of community sanction clients dropped more than the number of prisoners until 2013. After that, the number of community sanction clients and prisoners was approximately the same, but since 2019, the share of community sanction clients has slowly risen. Nowadays, slightly over half of all criminal sanction clients (53%) serves a community sanction.

Figure 8. Averages of prisoners and community sanction clients in 2012–2021



3.2 Structure of community sanction client base

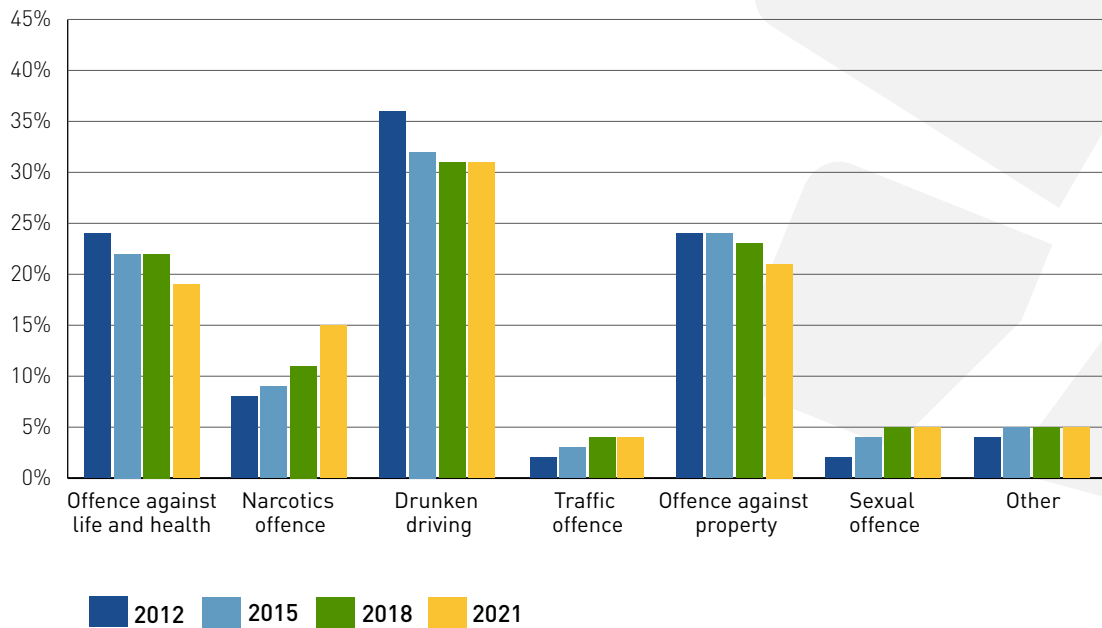
The most common principal offence of community service clients was drunken driving. In 2021, the share of those sentenced for drunken driving was 48 per cent of completed community service sentences. The next most common principal offences were offences against property (16%), violent offences (13%), and narcotics offences (11%).

Drunken driving was the most common principal offence also among those serving a monitoring sentence. In 2021, 48 per cent of monitoring sentences were sentenced for drunken driving. Offences against life and health accounted for 14 per cent of the sentenced offenders and offences against property 12 per cent.

The most common principal offence of supervised offenders sentenced to conditional imprisonment was offence against property. In 2021, the share of those sentenced for offences against property was 28 per cent. The share of narcotics offences (22%) increased and was at the same level as violent offences (21%).

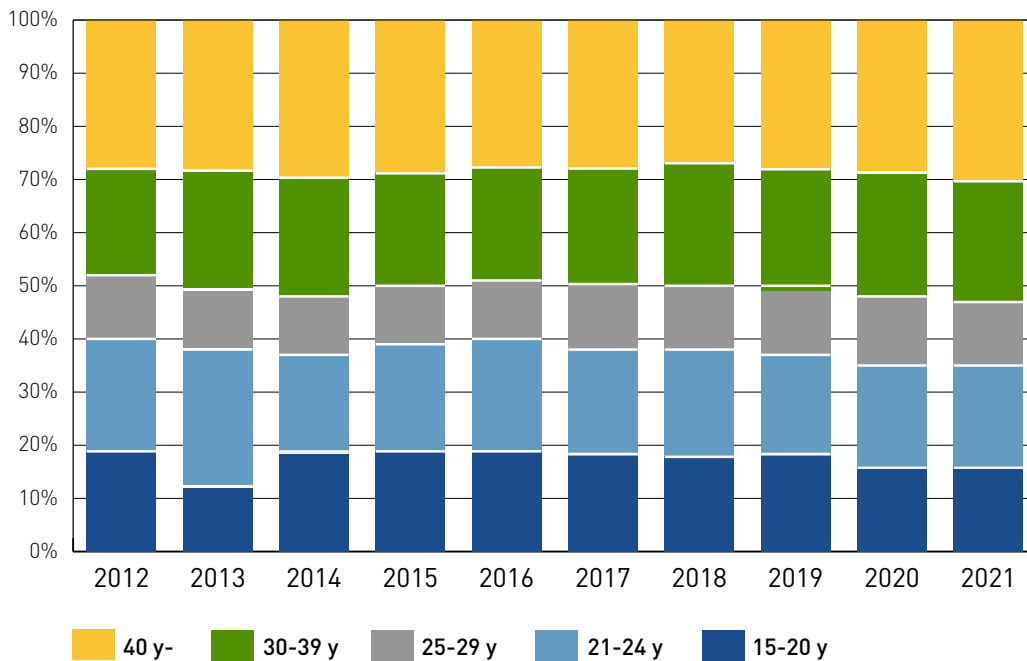
In the case of supervised parolees, violent offences and offences against property accounted for approximately two-thirds of their principal offences. The share of offences against life and health was 32 per cent and the share of offences against property was 28 per cent of the supervisions that ended in 2021. Narcotics offences stood in third place with 21 per cent.

Figure 9. Principal offence of community sanction clients whose sanction ended in 2012, 2015, 2018 and 2021 according to sanction (%)



The largest age group of community sanction clients was 30–39-year-olds, who accounted for 22 per cent (733) according to the survey of 1 May. Their share was 29 per cent of the supervised parolees and community service clients and 30 per cent of the monitoring sentence clients. In the past few years, nearly a fifth of community sanction clients were under the age of 21. In 2021, 16% were under 21-year-old, which was the same as in the previous year. Most of them (87%) were sentenced to conditional imprisonment under supervision.

Figure 10. Age distribution of community sanction clients (%) on 1 May 2012–2021



In the past decade, women accounted for a fairly steady 11 per cent of all community sanctions clients. In 2021m their share was slightly under 12 per cent. The share of supervised female parolees is typically lower than the share of women serving other community sanctions.

Only a small share of community sanction clients are foreigners. Based on the client structure survey of 1 May, they added up to about 170 altogether, which meant that 6 per cent of the clients were other than Finnish nationals. The biggest groups of foreign nationals were Estonians and Iraqis, who together formed 41 per cent of all the foreign nationals.

3.3 Social circumstances of community sanction clients

On average, more than half of the community sanction clients were unemployed. The share of unemployed parolees under supervision dropped by 6 percentage points during the past decade and was 54 per cent in 2021. The employed accounted for about a fourth (27%) of community service clients, a fifth of supervised parolees (22%) and monitoring sentence clients (21%), and 10 per cent of supervised persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment.

The housing situation of clients has improved significantly over the past decade, but the share of those without permanent accommodation is still relatively high. On 1 May 2021, 23 per cent of all supervised clients were homeless or stayed in a temporary accommodation, a dormitory, or an institution. Among community service clients, the share of those with permanent accommodation has varied between 85 and 89 per cent over the past ten years. The housing situation of the clients serving a monitoring sentence is good because stable living conditions are included in the preconditions of the sentence.

3.4 Participation in activities among community sanction clients

Activities available to community sanction clients include activity programmes aimed to influence criminal behaviour as well as measures linked to substance abuse treatment. The most popular programmes were the Behaviour-Interviewing-Change Programme and the Traffic Safety Programme. Treatment periods for substance abuse were also commonly used support measures especially in community service. All in all, 336 clients, who completed their sentence in 2021, took part in activity programmes or substance abuse programmes that year, which was the same as in the previous year. Most of those who participated in programmes were sentenced to community service. The total number of clients participating in programmes has dropped by nearly a fourth in the past five years. The main reason is the decreased number of participants in the most common programme (Behaviour-Interviewing-Change Programme) in community service.

3.5 Punitive measures applied in community sanctions

The total number of punitive measures imposed on community sanction clients (1 712) increased by about 6 per cent compared with the previous year but was still clearly lower (18%) than in 2019. The biggest relative decrease was in the number of punitive measures imposed on supervised parolees, which can be explained by the restricted face-to-face communication with the supervision clients due to the coronavirus pandemic. Reaching the clients by telephone was relatively successful and violations related to the obligations of the supervision appointments were less common than in face-to-face appointments. The number of supervised parolees and supervised persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment requested to be fetched by the police dropped clearly.

In community service, the lower number of implemented punitive measures compared with the time before the coronavirus pandemic was explained by the difficulties in actually serving community service as the restrictions due to the pandemic closed the community service places and the enforcements were postponed or suspended for a fixed period. In 2021, more community service sentences were enforced, which also increased the number of punitive measures. As in the previous years, when proportioned to the average number of clients, punitive measures were used most in monitoring sentences.

Table 1. Prisoners in prisons according to gender, prisoner group, and prison type at the beginning and end of 2021

	Total		Sentenced prisoners		Fine default prisoners		Remand prisoners	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
At the beginning of the year								
All prisons	2743	220	2132	154	44	10	567	56
Closed prisons	1766	132	1168	70	31	6	567	56
Open prisons	977	88	964	84	13	4	0	0

At the end of the year								
All prisons	2809	213	2151	162	37	9	621	42
Closed prisons	1860	124	1202	73	37	9	621	42
Open prisons	949	89	949	89	0	0	0	0

Table 2. Average daily number of prisoners according to prisoner group in 2012–2021

Year	Sentenced prisoners	Fine default prisoners	Remand prisoners	Total	Women	Share of women of all prisoners, %
2012	2 561	49	626	3 236	224	7
2013	2 549	48	578	3 175	242	8
2014	2 425	52	619	3 097	239	8
2015	2 419	52	597	3 068	231	8
2016	2 478	57	585	3 120	229	7
2017	2 383	55	597	3 035	230	8
2018	2 304	59	547	2 910	218	7
2019	2 247	66	639	2 952	228	8
2020	2 104	63	632	2 800	233	8
2021	2 187	20	603	2 809	214	8

Table 3. Average number of under 21-year-old remand and sentenced prisoners in 2012–2021

Year	15–17-year-olds	18–20-year-olds	Under 21-year-olds in total	All prisoners	Share of young prisoners of all prisoners, %
2012	6	79	85	3 236	2,6
2013	8	74	82	3 175	2,6
2014	5	78	83	3 097	2,7
2015	8	73	81	3 068	2,6
2016	9	80	89	3 120	2,9
2017	10	85	95	3 035	3,1
2018	5	78	83	2 910	2,9
2019	7	76	83	2 952	2,8
2020	7	79	86	2 800	3,1
2021	12	76	88	2 809	3,1

Table 4. Persons arriving in prison from freedom according to prisoner group, gender, and prison type in 2021

	All prisons			Closed prisons			Open prisons		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
From freedom in total	3846	448	4 294	3 544	399	3943	302	49	351
Fine default prisoners	230	60	290	226	59	285	4	1	5
Sentenced prisoners	1728	176	1904	1430	128	1558	298	48	346
15–17-year-olds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18–20-year-olds	23	1	24	20	1	21	3	0	3
over 21-year-olds	1705	175	1880	1410	127	1537	295	48	343
Remand prisoners	1888	212	2100	1888	212	2100	0	0	0
15–17-year-olds	38	0	38	38	0	38	0	0	0
18–20-year-olds	172	22	194	172	22	194	0	0	0
over 21-year-olds	1678	190	1868	1678	190	1868	0	0	0

Table 5. Persons arriving in prison from freedom according to prisoner group in 2012–2021

Year	Sentenced prisoners		Fine default prisoners		Remand prisoners		Total	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
2012	2744	200	1135	130	2187	157	6066	487
2013	2640	220	1179	165	1990	169	5809	554
2014	2525	198	1244	154	1980	148	5749	500
2015	2453	196	1203	160	2015	194	5671	550
2016	2439	214	1344	212	1949	184	5732	610
2017	2233	169	1251	200	1917	166	5401	535
2018	2325	188	1321	209	1900	188	5546	585
2019	2302	186	1472	256	2160	218	5934	660
2020	1797	159	1221	230	2260	228	5278	617
2021	1904	176	290	60	2100	212	4294	448

Table 6. Released prisoners according to grounds for release, gender, and prison type in 2021

	Closed prisons			Open prisons			All prisons		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Released prisoners in total	2586	326	2912	1143	125	1268	3729	451	4180
1. Sentence served completely	222	52	274	22	7	29	244	59	303
Fine default prisoners	213	52	265	18	7	25	231	59	290
Sentenced prisoners	9	0	9	4	0	4	13	0	13
2. Pardon of the President of the Republic from further serving of sentence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Released on parole	1225	101	1326	1120	118	1238	2345	219	2564
By pardon of the President of the Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By decision of the prison director	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By decision of the Criminal Sanctions Agency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on the decision on the sentence term	1224	101	1325	1107	117	1224	2331	218	2549
By decision of the Helsinki Court of Appeal	1	0	1	13	1	14	14	1	15
By decision of the Supreme Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By decision of the Hague International Criminal Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Released from remand imprisonment	1136	173	1309	0	0	0	1136	173	1309
Charge dismissed	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Hearing postponed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sentenced to unconditional imprisonment but released	45	3	48	0	0	0	45	3	48
Sentenced to conditional imprisonment	25	3	28	0	0	0	25	3	28
Other reason	1065	167	1232	0	0	0	1065	167	1232
5. Other grounds	3	0	3	1	0	1	4	0	4
Dead	7	0	7	2	0	2	9	0	9
Transferred to another country	36	2	38	3	1	4	39	3	42

Table 7. Released sentenced prisoners according to served sentence term, gender, and prison type in 2021

Served sentence term	Closed prisons			Open prisons			All prisons		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Total	1237	101	1338	1125	118	1243	2362	219	2581
-1 month	207	16	223	88	10	98	295	26	321
Over 1 month to 2 months	213	21	234	173	17	190	386	38	424
Over 2 months to 3 months	125	10	135	86	12	98	211	22	233
Over 3 months to 6 months	202	17	219	175	18	193	377	35	412
Over 6 months to 12 months	157	12	169	157	17	174	314	29	343
Over 1 year to 2 years	185	20	205	254	35	289	439	55	494
Over 2 years to 4 years	109	4	113	147	6	153	256	10	266
Over 4 years	39	1	40	45	3	48	84	4	88
Average length	9,9	7,6	9,7	13,8	10,6	13,5	11,7	9,2	11,5

Table 8. Length of conversion sentences for unpaid fines completed in 2021

Prisoners serving only conversion sentence for unpaid fines	Men	Women	Total
At most 10 days	93	25	118
11-30 days	62	16	78
31-60 days	57	7	64
61-90 days	19	11	30
Total	231	59	290

Sentenced and remand prisoners serving conversion sentence for unpaid fines	Men	Women	Total
At most 10 days	62	10	72
11-30 days	177	24	201
31-60 days	129	11	140
61-90 days	86	11	97
Total	454	56	510

Table 9. Released prisoners according to prisoner group and gender in 2012–2021

Year	Sentenced prisoners		Fine default prisoners		Remand prisoners		All in total	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
2012	3728	261	1104	132	1241	82	6073	475
2013	3582	298	1155	160	1114	91	5851	549
2014	3386	262	1216	148	1098	85	5700	495
2015	3304	278	1167	156	1102	130	5573	564
2016	3223	254	1247	192	1061	117	5531	563
2017	3198	250	1246	207	1132	114	5576	571
2018	3166	247	1259	199	1106	126	5531	572
2019	3138	237	1389	249	1280	143	5807	629
2020	2757	246	1153	220	1492	171	5402	637
2021	2581	219	290	59	1309	173	4180	451

Table 10. Length of time served in prison (%) by released prisoners in 2012–2021

Served sentence term	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
–1 month	15	13	14	14	14	13	15	14	13	12
Over 1 month to 2 months	20	18	18	19	17	17	19	18	16	16
Over 2 months to 3 months	9	10	9	9	8	9	8	9	9	9
Over 3 months to 6 months	14	16	15	14	16	15	13	14	12	16
Over 6 months to 12 months	17	17	15	16	14	15	15	14	15	13
Over 1 year to 2 years	15	17	19	19	19	21	19	18	22	19
Over 2 years to 4 years	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	10
Over 4 years	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	3728	3582	3386	3304	3223	3198	3166	3138	2757	2581

Table 11. Prisoners released on parole in 2012–2021

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Released on parole in total	3682	3533	3352	3266	3187	3170	3142	3114	2741	2564
By decision of the prison director / board	3677	3525	3339	1281	0	0	1	0	1	0
Based on the decision on the sentence term	-	-	-	1969	3172	3151	3125	3098	2720	2549
By decision of the Criminal Sanctions Agency	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0
By pardon of the President of the Republic	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
By decision of the Helsinki Court of Appeal	4	8	12	16	13	16	17	14	19	15
By decision of the Supreme Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
By decision of the Hague International Criminal Court	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Placed under supervision	742	753	745	720	759	794	782	817	795	718

Table 12. Number of life sentence prisoners at the beginning of the year in 2012–2022 as well as commenced life imprisonments within the year, released life sentence prisoners, and average length of the served sentence in 2012–2021

Year	Number of life sentence prisoners at the beginning of the year	Commenced life imprisonments within the year	Released life sentence prisoners	Average length of sentences served by released life sentence prisoners (years)
2012	175	27	3	22,4
2013	200	14	6	13,6
2014	208	9	12	14,4
2015	203	15	16	13,8
2016	202	12	13	14,0
2017	200	12	15	14,6
2018	195	9	16	14,5
2019	187	10	14	14,9
2020	183	20	19	15,3
2021	182	19	14	14,2
2022	185	-	-	-

Table 13. Probationary liberty under supervision in 2012–2021

Year	Started	Päätyneet	Ended	Cancelled % of ended	In probationary liberty on average daily	Average length of probationary liberty (days)
2012	544	526	94	18	150	101
2013	504	513	65	13	151	108
2014	615	596	98	16	168	102
2015	702	657	104	16	209	108
2016	690	687	123	18	203	110
2017	754	774	125	16	214	104
2018	749	754	146	19	207	99
2019	854	795	137	17	216	97
2020	828	871	154	18	227	97
2021	856	819	157	19	213	92

Table 14. Principal offence of sentenced prisoners on 1 May in 2012–2021 (%)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Robbery	Total	7	7	7	7	9	8	8	9	9	8
	Women	7	5	7	4	4	5	4	7	11	7
Theft	Total	11	12	11	10	10	10	9	9	7	8
	Women	12	10	8	7	10	12	9	8	9	9
Other offence against property	Total	8	8	7	7	8	8	9	8	7	7
	Women	10	10	7	8	12	12	14	14	14	11
Homicide	Total	23	23	24	24	21	21	20	21	23	22
	Women	34	32	28	33	32	28	26	27	24	26
Other violent offence	Total	20	18	17	17	17	17	17	16	16	16
	Women	12	21	19	18	16	17	18	16	16	17
Sexual offence	Total	4	4	4	5	5	7	6	6	7	7
	Women	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	3
Narcotics offences	Total	17	18	19	19	19	20	21	21	23	22
	Women	19	14	23	21	19	20	18	16	17	16
Drunken driving	Total	9	9	7	8	8	7	8	8	6	9
	Women	3	6	5	5	4	2	5	9	4	7
Other offence	Total	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
	Women	1	1	2	3	2	3	4	1	2	4
Total	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Women	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	Total	2615	2699	2471	2513	2498	2423	2365	2260	2089	2215
	Women	177	201	190	181	167	181	174	164	161	167

Table 15. Age groups of sentenced prisoners on 1 May in 2012–2021 (%)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
15–20 y	Total	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
	Women	1	0	0	1	2	2	1	2	3	2
21–24 y	Total	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9
	Women	5	7	7	7	10	12	5	9	7	5
25–29 y	Total	19	19	17	16	17	17	17	18	18	18
	Women	19	23	19	16	14	14	18	18	19	16
30–39 y	Total	35	34	35	36	35	35	35	35	35	35
	Women	35	28	27	31	33	29	33	31	39	31
40–49 y	Total	22	22	23	22	22	23	21	21	21	21
	Women	31	26	27	24	20	24	25	23	18	27
50– y	Total	13	15	15	16	16	15	16	15	15	16
	Women	11	16	19	20	22	20	17	17	14	20
Total	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Women	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	Total	2615	2699	2471	2513	2498	2423	2365	2260	2089	2215
	Women	177	201	190	181	167	181	174	164	161	167

Table 16. Calculated length of time served in prison by sentenced prisoners on 1 May in 2012–2021 (%)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
< 3 months	Total	8	8	9	8	7	6	7	8	3	7
	Women	7	9	7	7	7	6	8	10	3	9
3 < 6 months	Total	8	9	7	8	9	8	7	8	7	7
	Women	6	9	9	10	7	8	6	8	4	7
6 < 12 months	Total	16	15	14	14	14	13	14	13	13	14
	Women	17	15	13	12	16	17	15	16	15	16
1 < 2 years	Total	25	26	27	27	27	27	28	27	30	27
	Women	26	27	31	28	30	27	29	31	42	34
2 < 4 years	Total	20	20	19	20	20	22	21	21	23	22
	Women	21	18	18	18	17	18	21	15	17	14
4 < 8 years	Total	13	12	14	13	13	13	12	12	13	13
	Women	18	15	14	16	13	14	12	10	10	12
8– years	Total	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	10
	Women	6	7	8	8	10	9	9	9	10	9
Total	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Women	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	Total	2581	2662	2435	2466	2456	2385	2324	2213	2043	2153
	Women	176	201	190	179	166	179	173	160	154	161

* The table excludes prisoners whose sentence term had not yet been calculated or who were at large.

Table 17. Number of previous prison sentences of sentenced prisoners on 1 May in 2012–2021 (%)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1st time	Total	34	36	37	37	36	38	39	38	42	41
	Women	50	56	57	56	53	54	51	53	62	57
2nd time	Total	14	13	13	13	13	14	14	15	14	14
	Women	15	14	13	14	15	13	14	14	14	13
3rd–7th time	Total	35	34	32	32	32	31	30	30	28	28
	Women	26	27	23	23	24	20	26	25	18	20
8th– time	Total	18	18	18	18	19	18	17	17	16	17
	Women	9	4	7	7	8	13	9	8	6	10
Total	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Women	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	Total	2609	2694	2470	2512	2494	2421	2364	2260	2088	2215
	Women	177	201	190	181	167	181	174	164	161	167

Table 18. Average number of foreign prisoners according to prisoner group and their share of all prisoners in 2012–2021

Year	Foreign prisoners serving a sentence	Foreign remand prisoners	Foreign prisoners total	All prisoners	Share of foreign prisoners of all prisoners, %
2012	261	209	470	3 236	15
2013	279	185	464	3 175	15
2014	266	217	483	3 097	16
2015	277	200	477	3 068	16
2016	314	223	537	3 120	17
2017	334	206	540	3 035	18
2018	295	187	482	2 910	17
2019	293	206	499	2 952	17
2020	282	193	475	2 800	17
2021	288	146	434	2 809	15

Table 19. Principal offence of foreign sentenced prisoners on 1 May in 2012–2021 (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Robbery	3	5	11	5	6	5	7	5	3	4
Theft	15	16	12	15	12	7	7	13	8	6
Other offence against property	6	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	2
Homicide	6	7	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	11
Other violent offence	11	7	4	6	7	10	9	9	8	8
Sexual offence	9	8	9	10	6	14	9	11	15	14
Narcotics offence	44	49	46	46	50	46	49	44	49	50
Drunken driving	4	3	3	1	5	3	4	4	2	4
Other offences	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	3	2
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	267	276	256	294	307	324	306	292	279	292

Table 20. Nationalities of foreign prisoners on 1 May 2021

	N		N
Afghanistan	10	Libya	1
Albania	18	Lithuania	23
Algeria	4	Mali	1
Angola	1	Mexico	1
Armenia	1	Moldova	1
Australia	2	Montenegro	1
Belarus	2	Morocco	5
Bolivia	1	Netherlands	8
Bosnia-Herzegovina	2	Nigeria	5
Bulgaria	5	Pakistan	3
Cameroon	1	Palestine	1
Chile	1	Peru	1
China	1	Poland	2
Croatia	1	Portugal	1
Czech Republic	3	Romania	29
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2	Russia	20
Denmark	5	Rwanda	1
Egypt	2	Senegal	3
Eritrea	3	Serbia	3
Estonia	67	Sierra Leone	1
Ethiopia	3	Somalia	14
France	2	South Sudan	1
Gambia	7	Spain	6
Georgia	2	Sudan	6
Ghana	2	Sweden	21
Germany	6	Syria	4
Greece	2	Thailand	3
Guinea	1	Tunisia	3
India	1	Turkey	4
Iran	5	Ukraine	1
Iraq	42	United Kingdom	3
Ireland	1	United States	1
Italy	3	Vietnam	2
Kenya	2	Stateless	9
Kosovo	3	Unknown	1
Latvia	16	Total	421
Lebanon	1		

Table 21. Prison leaves in 2012–2021

Year	Applied	Granted		Cancelled		Used		Conditions fulfilled		Conditions breached	
	N	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
2012	14749	10984	74	318	3	10666	97	10212	96	454	4,3
2013	15921	11829	74	399	3	11430	97	10921	96	509	4,5
2014	15579	11639	75	327	3	11312	97	10868	96	444	3,9
2015	16550	12708	77	405	3	12303	97	11832	96	471	3,8
2016	17776	13813	78	465	3	13348	97	12857	96	491	3,7
2017	17852	13844	78	464	3	13380	97	12926	97	454	3,4
2018	17243	13557	79	390	3	13167	97	12701	96	466	3,5
2019	16845	13248	79	481	4	12767	96	12349	97	418	3,3
2020	11499	8258	72	477	6	7781	94	7503	96	278	3,6
2021	8658	5551	64	361	7	5190	93	4988	96	202	3,9

Table 22. Escapes and unauthorised leaves in 2012–2021

Year	Escapes total	Escapes from closed prisons	Escapes from inside prison walls	Unauthorised leaves from open prisons	Unauthorised leaves from rehabilitation institutions
2012	17	11	6	62	15
2013	15	9	5	56	16
2014	14	13	7	39	9
2015	10	8	2	42	29
2016	10	9	4	55	9
2017	8	7	5	63	10
2018	11	5	1	52	8
2019	6	3	1	38	7
2020	7	5	2	73	8
2021	4	4	1	75	18

Table 23. Prisoners' use of time in 2012–2021 (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Work activities	32	31	31	32	32	31	32	32	31	31
Education	10	8	7	8	7	8	9	8	9	9
Other activities	10	10	11	12	13	15	15	15	16	15
Activities in total	52	50	49	52	52	54	56	55	56	55
Not placed in activities	36	38	39	35	37	32	27	28	28	29
Other passive time (e.G. Sick)	12	11	12	13	11	14	17	17	16	16
Not in activities in total	48	50	51	48	48	46	44	45	44	45
Prisoners in activities av./Day	1739	1593	1539	1605	1654	1657	1629	1623	1568	1573
Prisoners in total av./Day	3333	3157	3099	3102	3120	3035	2910	2952	2800	2809

Table 24. Prisoners and prisons in 1982–2021

Daily average number of prisoners						Sentenced persons arriving in prison from freedom					
Year	Total	Women	Fine default prisoners	Remand prisoners	Foreign prisoners	Total	As sentenced prisoners		As fine default prisoners	As remand prisoners	
							Total	Under 21-year-olds		Total	Under 21-year-olds
1982	4766	135	128	582	12	10194	5209	320	1347	3459	540
1983	4709	161	150	571	8	10132	4966	360	1595	3327	588
1984	4524	153	138	536	10	9671	5204	390	1299	3114	730
1985	4411	137	113	500	15	9307	5277	408	1161	2846	672
1986	4219	126	132	510	11	9216	5010	297	1337	2867	402
1987	4175	127	66	468	12	9467	5392	285	1429	2646	438
1988	3972	125	91	421	11	9379	5096	260	1821	2462	382
1989	3389	112	98	350	11	8648	5237	292	1720	1691	205
1990	3441	109	95	372	20	8831	5349	201	1556	1926	325
1991	3467	110	137	293	28	8874	5411	232	2016	1447	247
1992	3511	110	189	263	43	9851	5769	268	2557	1525	248
1993	3421	119	245	248	48	9435	5055	234	2944	1436	274
1994	3275	122	221	259	57	8711	4424	205	2661	1626	306
1995	3248	133	173	289	73	7755	3910	169	2273	1572	298
1996	3197	149	132	300	94	6594	3254	172	1703	1637	279
1997	2974	144	119	295	116	6201	2937	134	1671	1593	205
1998	2809	140	96	292	130	5803	2982	120	1318	1503	198
1999	2743	126	102	354	138	5838	2858	113	1391	1589	145
2000	2855	144	121	376	173	6561	3312	122	1581	1668	220
2001	3135	159	149	457	248	6832	3248	184	1698	1886	278
2002	3433	204	190	478	293	7451	3452	106	2156	1843	219
2003	3578	205	198	492	291	7654	3520	123	2223	1911	211
2004	3577	206	81	473	284	6575	3863	129	867	1845	189
2005	3888	242	179	519	282	7552	3779	95	1843	1930	178
2006	3778	246	189	463	306	7292	3496	72	2098	1698	155
2007	3551	244	134	506	307	7303	3568	57	1856	1879	177
2008	3526	232	121	559	325	7321	3539	88	1852	1930	224
2009	3492	246	83	569	370	7059	3469	104	1627	1963	180
2010	3291	246	57	599	394	6545	3244	83	1303	1998	186
2011	3262	234	53	598	444	6436	3097	80	1277	2062	200
2012	3236	224	49	626	470	6066	2744	65	1135	2187	215
2013	3175	242	48	578	464	5809	2640	54	1179	1990	187
2014	3097	239	52	619	483	5749	2525	52	1244	1980	198
2015	3086	231	52	597	477	5671	2453	42	1203	2015	206
2016	3120	229	57	585	537	5732	2439	37	1344	1949	200
2017	3035	230	55	597	540	5401	2234	44	1251	1916	190
2018	2910	218	59	547	482	5546	2325	42	1321	1900	164
2019	2952	228	66	639	499	5934	2302	40	1472	2160	206
2020	2800	233	63	632	475	5278	1797	27	1221	2260	231
2021	2809	214	20	603	434	4294	1904	24	290	2100	232

Table 24 continues on the next page.

Table 24. Prisoners and prisons in 1982–2021

Year	Released from prisons	Prisons 31.12.	Available prison places	
			In all prisons	In closed prisons (%)
1982	10200	18	4665	73
1983	10183	19	4629	73
1984	9884	18	4695	74
1985	9516	18	4693	74
1986	9240	18	4738	72
1987	9744	19	4716	75
1988	9707	21	4700	75
1989	9272	21	4739	75
1990	8561	21	4214	73
1991	9183	22	4210	71
1992	9755	23	4220	72
1993	9593	24	4286	73
1994	8984	25	4102	72
1995	7661	24	4095	69
1996	7028	24	3907	71
1997	6314	24	3827	71
1998	5883	23	3508	71
1999	5972	23	3494	71
2000	6272	22	3357	71
2001	6516	22	3399	71
2002	7245	22	3437	72
2003	7511	21	3286	76
2004	6322	21	3479	72
2005	7063	21	3460	73
2006	7672	26	3607	71
2007	7352	26	3540	71
2008	7196	26	3517	72
2009	7246	26	3298	70
2010	6506	28	3113	67
2011	6358	27	3092	67
2012	6073	26	3089	71
2013	5851	26	3089	70
2014	5700	26	3083	69
2015	5573	26	3007	70
2016	5531	26	2959	67
2017	5576	26	2922	66
2018	5531	26	2975	67
2019	5807	26	2878	68
2020	5402	26	2997	68
2021	4180	26	3011	67

Table 25. Recidivism of sentenced prisoners released in 2007–2016 (%) within a five-year follow-up period according to gender, age, and previous prison sentences

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gender	Total	64	61	58	59	61	58	58	57	58	59
	Man	65	62	58	60	61	59	59	58	60	60
	Woman	50	48	48	50	51	46	46	44	44	50
Age when released	15<21	82	80	81	78	87	74	75	91	79	83
	21<30	73	72	67	70	68	67	70	66	66	70
	30<40	67	64	61	65	65	60	62	59	63	64
	40<50	56	53	51	50	55	51	50	51	52	53
	50-	40	40	37	35	39	38	34	35	39	33
Previous prison sentences	1	47	45	39	41	41	36	38	36	37	42
	2	63	60	57	60	59	57	60	55	56	52
	3-5	68	69	64	66	68	69	68	65	66	67
	6-	79	75	75	73	75	74	73	75	78	74
Total N		4310	4162	4243	3915	3659	3456	3304	3098	3035	2952

Table 26. Average daily number of community sanction clients in 2012–2021

Year	Supervision of persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment	Supervision of persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment, adults	Juvenile punishment	Community service	Supervision of parolees	Monitoring sentence	Total
2012	1084	10	1458	1074	18	3645	3859
2013	908	7	1344	1036	29	3324	3645
2014	781	10	1247	1054	45	3137	3324
2015	786	9	1217	1033	48	3093	3137
2016	819	9	1120	1067	47	3061	3093
2017	727	7	1096	1093	45	2967	3061
2018	729	8	1072	1116	33	2959	2967
2019	726	9	1154	1116	26	3031	2959
2020	674	6	1220	1144	39	3083	3031
2021	772	8	1249	1116	30	3174	3083

*As from 2020, includes also supervised adults sentenced to conditional imprisonment with supervision.

Table 27. Enforcement of community service in 2012–2021

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Requested suitability assessments	5357	4589	4296	4037	3858	3850	4057	3872	4190	4228
Prepared suitability assessments*	4089	3610	3451	3136	2990	3067	3095	2912	3184	3203
Given positive statements	3414	3124	2985	2744	2602	2600	2574	2436	2679	2672
Given positive statements %	83	87	87	88	87	85	83	84	84	83
New enforced community service sentences	2741	2523	2359	2329	2037	1938	2009	1930	1752	2004
Started community service sentences	2704	2366	2204	2136	1914	1792	1741	1821	1488	1665
Completed community service sentences	2296	2086	1908	1832	1643	1489	1436	1445	1166	1437
Ended community service sentences**	2827	2507	2354	2210	2062	1849	1828	1774	1503	1744
Converted into imprisonment by a District Court's decision	482	373	375	326	359	321	343	280	294	246
% of ended sentences	17	15	16	15	17	17	19	16	20	14
Served community service hours in a year	225158	199514	180749	173658	151396	140408	136865	143786	118345	145650
Community service clients on 31 Dec.	1302	1217	1157	1127	1021	1015	1039	1128	1175	1177
Daily average of community sanctions clients	1458	1344	1247	1217	1120	1096	1072	1154	1220	1249

*Does not include cases where it was not possible to prepare a statement.

**Ended community service sentences include completed and converted sentences, deaths, and other (the court has regarded the enforcement to be completed).

Table 28. Supervision of parolees in 2012–2021

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
New supervisions in a year	739	757	752	733	762	750	785	817	774	711
Under supervision in total in a year	1860	1791	1688	1710	1558	1588	1761	1796	1796	1754
Supervision cancelled	100	103	110	122	119	117	97	124	92	101
Probationary period ended	658	594	578	597	583	591	635	653	636	648
Under supervision on 31 Dec.	1034	1035	1042	1023	1043	1097	1108	1114	1136	1054
Daily average of supervised persons	1074	1036	1054	1033	1067	1093	1116	1116	1144	1116

Table 29. Supervision of persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment in 2012–2021

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
New supervisions	901	757	743	772	707	665	700	626	684	750
Under supervision in total in a year	2279	1775	1493	1452	1241	1133	1302	1266	1266	1361
Supervision cancelled	40	22	24	23	27	26	21	14	7	16
Supervision period ended	376	764	704	624	699	647	532	605	592	564
Probationary period ended	560	135	68	40	23	23	26	23	16	17
Under supervision on 31 Dec.	1018	829	757	795	762	715	743	687	714	796
Daily average of supervised persons	1084	908	781	786	819	727	729	726	674	772

*As from 2020, includes also supervised adults sentenced to conditional imprisonment with supervision.

Table 30. Enforcement of juvenile punishment in 2012–2021

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
New enforced juvenile punishments	10	6	10	8	6	5	11	7	7	10
Completed juvenile punishments	11	3	5	6	5	7	4	6	5	5
Converted into imprisonment by a District Court's decision	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Daily average of persons serving juvenile punishments	10	7	10	9	9	7	8	9	6	8

Table 31. Enforcement of monitoring sentence in 2012–2021

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Requested suitability assessments	1288	949	825	828	704	654	700	735	620	620
Prepared suitability assessments	890	603	578	573	538	465	497	538	464	472
Given positive statements	339	320	328	340	328	299	297	325	271	294
Given positive statements %	38	53	57	59	61	64	60	60	58	62
New enforced monitoring sentences	198	223	272	270	261	246	207	197	188	190
Started monitoring sentences	143	196	229	247	240	237	183	162	180	141
Ended monitoring sentences	110	162	201	221	241	224	177	157	164	149
Converted into imprisonment by a District Court's decision	9	23	42	21	33	26	25	23	20	13
% of ended sentences	8	14	21	10	14	12	14	15	12	9
Average length of served time (days)	46	64	58	63	60	62	55	47	50	65
In enforcement on 31 Dec.	16	16	44	51	34	32	26	22	37	30
Daily average of enforcements	18	29	45	48	47	45	33	26	39	30

*Does not include cases where it was not possible to prepare a statement.

Table 32. Principal offence of community sanction clients whose sanction ended in 2016–2021 (%)

	2016						2017					
	SCSY	SP	CS	JP	MS	Total	SCSY	SP	CS	JP	MS	Total
Offence against life and health	23	41	16	40	7	22	18	40	16	14	13	21
Narcotics offence	10	18	7	0	5	10	12	20	10	0	3	12
Drunken driving	17	3	43	0	55	30	16	2	43	14	50	29
Traffic offence	4	1	4	0	2	3	4	2	3	0	4	3
Offence against property	38	28	22	60	12	26	42	25	20	57	8	24
Sexual offence	4	7	4	0	0	4	3	9	4	0	1	5
Other	6	3	4	0	20	5	5	2	5	14	21	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	763	734	2062	5	241	3805	715	734	1849	7	224	3529

	2018						2019					
	SCSY	SP	CS	JP	MS	Total	SCSY	SP	CS	JP	MS	Total
Offence against life and health	24	34	16	25	14	22	21	34	14	14	14	20
Narcotics offence	13	17	8	0	5	11	17	19	9	14	7	13
Drunken driving	17	5	44	0	54	31	16	5	42	0	56	29
Traffic offence	6	1	4	25	4	4	5	2	5	0	3	4
Offence against property	31	28	20	50	11	23	32	28	20	57	13	24
Sexual offence	4	11	4	0	1	5	3	9	4	0	1	5
Other	6	3	4	0	11	5	7	3	5	14	6	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	610	754	1828	4	177	3373	663	793	1774	7	157	3394

	2020						2021					
	SCSY*	SP	CS	JP	MS	Total	SCSY*	SP	CS	JP	MS	Total
Offence against life and health	19	33	12	17	11	18	21	32	13	40	14	19
Narcotics offence	20	22	12	17	4	16	22	21	11	0	4	15
Drunken driving	13	2	43	0	57	28	15	3	48	20	48	31
Traffic offence	6	2	4	0	3	4	7	2	4	0	3	4
Offence against property	34	28	22	67	15	26	28	28	16	20	12	21
Sexual offence	4	10	4	0	1	5	3	12	3	0	0	5
Other	4	2	4	0	9	4	5	3	4	20	19	5
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N	623	743	1502	6	164	3038	611	772	1744	5	149	3281

* Includes supervised adults sentenced to conditional imprisonment.

SCSY=supervision of conditionally sentenced young persons, SP=supervision of parolees, CS=community service, JP=juvenile punishment, MS=monitoring sentence.

Table 33. Age distribution of community sanction clients according to sanction (%) on 1 May in 2012–2021

	15-17	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-	Total	N
Juvenile punishment									
2012	45	55	0	0	0	0	0	100	11
2013	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	100	6
2014	60	40	0	0	0	0	0	100	10
2015	9	82	9	0	0	0	0	100	11
2016	11	78	11	0	0	0	0	100	9
2017	38	63	0	0	0	0	0	100	8
2018	22	67	11	0	0	0	0	100	9
2019	18	73	9	0	0	0	0	100	11
2020	14	86	0	0	0	0	0	100	7
2021	40	60	0	0	0	0	0	100	5

Supervision of persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment*									
2012	4	53	42	0	0	0	0	100	1146
2013	3	34	62	1	0	0	0	100	950
2014	9	57	34	0	0	0	0	100	782
2015	7	57	35	1	0	0	0	100	800
2016	9	54	36	0	0	0	0	100	846
2017	9	52	39	0	0	0	0	100	748
2018	9	52	39	1	0	0	0	100	739
2019	7	53	40	0	0	0	0	100	754
2020*	7	55	37	0	0	0	0	100	695
2021	8	52	39	1	0	0	1	100	761

Supervision of parolees									
2012	0	2	13	13	30	25	16	100	1096
2013	0	3	12	13	32	24	16	100	1035
2014	0	3	14	12	30	24	18	100	1069
2015	0	4	14	13	30	22	17	100	1067
2016	0	4	15	13	30	21	17	100	1094
2017	0	4	14	14	30	19	19	100	1095
2018	0	3	16	14	30	20	17	100	1106
2019	0	4	16	15	29	19	16	100	1111
2020	0	3	17	15	30	18	17	100	1147
2021	0	3	16	16	29	19	16	100	1140

Table 33. continues on the next page.

Table 33. (continues) Age distribution of community sanction clients according to sanction (%) on 1 May in 2012–2021

	15-17	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-	Total	N
Community service									
2012	0	2	12	20	29	20	18	100	1522
2013	0	2	13	17	30	20	19	100	1390
2014	0	3	13	17	29	17	20	100	1319
2015	0	3	15	15	29	21	19	100	1229
2016	0	3	17	16	29	19	17	100	1178
2017	0	2	13	19	28	18	19	100	1121
2018	0	3	13	18	31	17	18	100	1087
2019	0	3	10	18	31	20	18	100	1203
2020	0	2	10	19	30	19	19	100	1293
2021	0	2	11	15	29	20	23	100	1323

Monitoring sentence									
2012	0	0	7	20	27	13	33	100	15
2013	0	7	24	13	31	11	13	100	45
2014	0	2	19	33	26	12	7	100	42
2015	0	13	25	17	21	10	15	100	48
2016	0	2	29	25	15	21	8	100	48
2017	0	5	11	20	25	18	20	100	44
2018	0	8	16	24	16	16	19	100	37
2019	0	3	12	9	39	27	9	100	33
2020	0	4	19	15	19	27	15	100	26
2021	0	6	15	15	30	18	15	100	33

*As from 2020, includes also supervised adults sentenced to conditional imprisonment with supervision.

Table 34. Community sanction clients according to gender (%) on 1 May in 2012–2021

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Supervision of persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment*										
Men	995	826	671	716	737	652	649	664	611	665
Women	151	124	111	84	109	96	90	90	84	96
Total	1146	950	782	800	846	748	739	754	695	761
Juvenile punishment										
Men	11	6	10	11	9	8	8	10	6	4
Women	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Total	11	6	10	11	9	8	9	11	7	5
Community service										
Men	1346	1210	1179	1081	1017	969	950	1063	1147	1149
Women	176	180	140	148	161	152	137	140	146	174
Total	1522	1390	1319	1229	1178	1121	1087	1203	1293	1323
Supervision of parolees										
Men	1009	953	982	961	1001	1007	1007	1011	1045	1028
Women	87	82	87	106	93	88	99	100	102	112
Total	1096	1035	1069	1067	1094	1095	1106	1111	1147	1140
Monitoring sentence										
Men	15	43	40	42	45	36	33	28	23	31
Women	0	2	2	6	3	4	4	5	3	2
Total	15	45	42	48	48	40	37	33	26	33
Community sanctions in total										
Men**	3376	3038	2882	2811	2809	2672	2647	2776	2832	2877
Women**	414	388	340	344	366	340	331	336	336	385
Total	3790	3426	3222	3155	3175	3012	2978	3112	3168	3262
Women %**	10,9	11,3	10,6	10,9	11,5	11,3	11,1	10,8	10,6	11,8

*As from 2020, includes also supervised adults sentenced to conditional imprisonment with supervision.

** The figure for 2020 has been corrected.

Table 35. Socio-economic background of offenders carrying out community service on 1 May in 2012–2021 (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Income										
Student	5	5	6	6	7	8	6	6	7	6
Employed	29	28	26	23	26	27	31	31	29	27
Unemployed	54	56	56	58	57	56	54	53	54	56
In military service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pensioner	11	10	11	11	9	8	8	9	10	11
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N*	1303	1256	1269	1117	1062	860	811	865	1036	1034

Housing situation										
Permanent accommodation	85	87	89	89	86	85	86	86	86	88
Dormitory	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Temporary accommodation	10	8	6	6	8	10	9	9	9	8
Institution	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Homeless	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N*	1312	1147	1274	1121	1069	866	816	866	1035	1034

*Does not include clients who lack the survey data.

Table 36. Socio-economic background of supervised parolees on 1 May in 2012–2021 (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Income										
Student	7	8	7	9	11	11	11	10	11	14
Employed	21	22	23	24	25	23	24	26	26	22
Unemployed	60	58	60	56	53	54	54	53	51	54
In military service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pensioner	12	11	10	10	10	11	11	9	10	9
Other	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N*	1011	953	988	983	1000	985	1012	991	1047	1014

Housing situation										
Permanent accommodation	70	70	72	74	77	77	77	74	77	77
Dormitory	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Temporary accommodation	17	16	14	15	11	10	11	14	12	11
Institution	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Homeless	9	9	10	8	8	10	9	10	9	9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N*	1027	966	1021	1002	1006	1007	1016	992	1057	1025

*Does not include clients who lack the survey data.

Table 37. Socio-economic background of supervised persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment on 1 May in 2012–2021(%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*	2021
Income										
Student	25	24	26	28	28	27	23	25	24	25
Employed	15	13	13	12	12	12	13	15	13	10
Unemployed	54	55	56	54	49	53	58	54	58	57
In military service	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
Pensioner	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	3
Other	4	6	4	4	6	7	4	4	4	4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N**	1008	894	725	661	729	646	583	549	535	559

Housing situation										
Permanent accommodation	80	80	80	82	79	78	76	77	81	77
Dormitory	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Temporary accommodation	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	6	9
Institution	6	6	5	4	7	8	7	6	5	6
Homeless	5	6	6	6	6	5	8	8	7	8
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N**	1019	910	729	669	739	648	591	557	549	575

*As from 2020, includes also supervised adults sentenced to conditional imprisonment with supervision.

**Does not include clients who lack the survey data.

Table 38. Socio-economic background of clients serving juvenile punishment on 1 May in 2012–2021 (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Income										
Student	18	17	30	30	0	43	38	44	17	0
Employed	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	17	0
Unemployed	36	83	50	50	56	43	38	22	50	25
In military service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pensioner	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0
Other	45	0	20	20	33	14	25	33	0	75
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N*	11	6	10	10	9	7	8	9	6	4

Housing situation										
Permanent accommodation	75	50	50	80	44	25	56	60	67	40
Dormitory	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0
Temporary accommodation	0	17	10	10	11	0	0	0	17	20
Institution	25	17	30	10	22	38	33	30	0	40
Homeless	0	17	10	0	22	25	11	10	17	0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N*	11	6	10	10	9	8	9	10	6	5

*Does not include clients who lack the survey data.

Table 39. Socio-economic background of offenders serving monitoring sentence on 1 May in 2012–2021 (%)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Income										
Student	20	5	12	15	13	2	5	15	15	15
Employed	33	44	26	23	27	27	35	39	31	21
Unemployed	20	42	36	42	50	52	49	33	38	55
In military service	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pensioner	20	9	14	10	6	9	3	6	15	6
Other	7	0	12	10	4	9	8	6	0	3
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N*	15	43	42	48	48	44	37	33	26	33

Housing situation										
Permanent accommodation	87	96	98	94	94	95	95	94	96	91
Dormitory	0	2	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0
Temporary accommodation	7	0	0	0	2	2	5	3	4	3
Institution	7	2	2	2	2	0	0	3	0	6
Homeless	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
N*	15	45	42	48	48	44	37	32	26	33

*Does not include clients who lack the survey data.

Table 40. Participation in programmes among community sanction clients whose sanction ended in 2017–2021

Supervision of parolees	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Anti-addiction	0	0	0	0	0
Traffic Safety Programme	1	1	0	2	1
MOVE!	3	1	1	1	0
Steering Wheel Programme	0	0	0	0	0
Anger Management (group)	3	2	2	2	0
Anger Management (individual)	5	4	3	2	3
New Direction	5	8	9	10	15
VINN (for women)	0	1	1	0	0
Behaviour-Interviewing-Change Programme	13	29	13	13	7
Substance Abuse Course	2	2	0	2	2
Total	32	48	29	32	28

Supervision of persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Anti-addiction	1	0	1	0	0
Traffic Safety Programme	3	2	1	4	4
MOVE!	1	0	0	0	1
Steering Wheel Programme	0	0	0	0	0
Anger Management (group)	1	2	0	2	0
Anger Management (individual)	14	7	6	4	4
New Direction	4	2	2	4	1
VINN (for women)	1	1	0	0	0
Behaviour-Interviewing-Change Programme	38	51	37	31	26
Substance Abuse Course	0	0	1	2	2
Total	63	65	48	47	38

Table 40. continues on the next page.

Table 40. (continues) Participation in programmes among community sanction clients whose sanction ended in 2017–2021

Community service	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Anti-addiction	5	4	8	6	0
Traffic Safety Programme	55	56	50	58	49
MOVE!	4	4	3	5	4
Steering Wheel Programme	5	2	2	5	4
Anger Management (group)	7	12	6	3	0
Anger Management (individual)	24	7	11	5	10
New Direction	12	15	13	9	14
VINN (for women)	0	1	0	1	0
Behaviour-Interviewing-Change Programme	111	95	95	65	61
Substance Abuse Course	123	107	102	96	124
Total	346	303	290	253	266

Monitoring sentence	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Anti-addiction	1	0	0	0	0
Traffic Safety Programme	7	5	3	3	1
MOVE!	0	0	0	0	0
Steering Wheel Programme	2	1	0	0	0
Anger Management (group)	0	1	0	0	0
Anger Management (individual)	1	1	0	0	0
New Direction	0	0	0	0	0
VINN (for women)	0	0	0	0	0
Behaviour-Interviewing-Change Programme	5	4	1	3	3
Substance Abuse Course	0	0	0	0	0
Total	16	12	4	6	4

Table 41. Use of punitive measures in community sanctions in 2012–2021

Community service	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Written caution	968	944	795	594	591	567	553	640	542	573
Written warning	-	-	-	277	372	387	350	350	270	294
Interruption of enforcement	602	540	606	493	427	510	499	501	384	410
- of which prohibitions to start enforcement	144	137	132	118	128	163	156	164	123	137
- of which prohibitions to continue enforcement	23	7	9	16	7	9	5	3	7	5
Total	1570	1484	1401	1364	1390	1464	1402	1491	1196	1277

Monitoring sentence	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Written caution	-	-	-	17	40	41	35	28	19	26
Written warning	33	46	55	32	41	38	21	23	26	21
Interruption of enforcement	44	77	69	59	75	57	49	59	50	42
- of which prohibitions to start enforcement	14	32	28	17	26	21	21	22	19	20
- of which prohibitions to continue enforcement	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	77	123	124	108	156	136	105	110	95	89

Supervision of persons sentenced to conditional imprisonment*	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Written caution	37	62	32	57	50	51	44	48	43	34
Written warning	8	18	8	18	29	23	23	18	13	14
Request to be fetched by the police	81	108	90	92	92	102	111	105	82	89
Notification to the prosecutor	3	11	10	7	5	9	12	10	6	11
Total	129	199	140	174	176	185	190	181	144	148

Juvenile punishment	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Written caution	2	2	4	4	4	5	2	2	1	6
Written warning	2	0	0	3	4	2	1	1	0	4
Request to be fetched by the police	4	0	4	2	0	0	2	0	0	1
Interruption of enforcement	4	4	3	4	2	1	6	0	0	2
- of which prohibitions to start enforcement	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
- of which prohibitions to continue enforcement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	12	6	11	13	10	8	11	3	1	13

Supervision of parolees	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Written caution	-	-	-	26	65	57	59	76	37	37
Written warning	48	60	51	54	89	76	81	88	57	60
Request to be fetched by the police	51	69	64	66	92	105	104	125	83	83
Notification to the prosecutor	6	10	16	6	7	9	14	16	8	5
Total	105	139	131	152	253	247	258	305	185	185

* As from 2020, includes also the punitive measures imposed on supervised adults sentenced to conditional imprisonment



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ISSN 2736-8432 (Online publication)